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, pH,

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○ 가 ,

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가 가

, 가 ,

가 ,

가 .

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1. 5 , 10 , 15 20

(ORP), (HCIO) pH ,

35

40 , 5

35 . ,

, 5 3 , 20 1.5 ORP 1,100

mV , HCIO 5 6 , 20 2

,

, ORP ,
 19% ORP 20
 가 , 가 20% 25% 가 가
 ORP ORP 20% 가
 가 .

2. , *Aspergillus niger*, *Bacillus cereus*, *Escherichia coli*, *Lactobacillus plantarum*, *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Salmonella typhi*, *Enterococcus faecalis* 5 10 < 101 CFU/ml
 , , ,
 5 .

3. 5 , , ,
 , , ,
 가 . 2 3

4. 2 3 10
 , 가
 1/300 1/100 ,
 가 3.1×10^3 CFU/g 1/3,000
 3 .
 가 L
 b , 9%
 . 6 가

가 , 3 ,
6 가 .

5. 5 2 3
,
1/130, 1/1,170,
1/870, 1/470 10 6
가 .
, , ,
가 .

6.
, 5 1/10
, 5 1/100 . 2
,
3 6 , 9
.

7.
가 ,
20 1/1,330 1/1,769
, 10 .

8.
polysorbate 20, 60 80 50
(10 ppb, 100 ppb, 1 ppm, 10 ppm 100 ppm) 가

10

, polysorbate 80 1 ppm 가

1/300 , 1/1,700

. 1 ppm polysorbate 80 가

,

, 가 20 6.5×10^3 CFU/g

1/1,800 ,

30 9.0×10^1 CFU/g 1/5,550 .

, 가

,

가

,

가가

. , 가

가 . ,

, , Minimal

Processing .

, 가

가 가 가

.

SUMMARY

Use of electrolyzed acid water(EAW) has become popular for sanitation in the fields of the various food. In this study, by reviewing the experimental effects of sterilization on microorganism and the physicochemical characteristics and of electrolyzed acid water, the antimicrobial effects and quality characteristics during storage on lettuce, crown daisy, kale, agaricus mushroom and chicken meat by various washing type using cooled electrolyzed acid water, the cleaning effect of leafy vegetables using the system with ultrasonic waves, agitation power and air pressure, and the sterilization effect of cooled electrolyzed acid water using polysorbates at various kinds and concentrations in immersion washing process were investigated.

The results obtained from this study are summarized as follows;

1. In case of closed storage, storage temperature from 5 to 20 had not caused significant change on ORP(oxidation reduction potential), pH and HClO of electrolyzed acid water during 35 days, but in case of open storage at 5 caused remarkable changes on it's properties until 3 days. ORP in manufacturing condition of electrolyzed acid water showed the highest value in NaCl concentration of 20% and water temperature of 20 .

2. The effect of sterilization *in vitro* showed that microorganism of *Aspergillus niger*, *Bacillus cereus*, *Escherichia coli*, *Lactobacillus plantarum*, *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Salmonella typhi*, *Enterococcus faecalis*, yeast and mold were reduced to <101 CFU/Mℓ until 5 minute.

3. The better results of antimicrobial effects on lettuce by the multi-stage immersion type treatment with frequency of 3 times at 2 min intervals can be obtained than by the other washing types using electrolyzed acid water of 5 .

4. In quality changes of lettuce treated with frequency of 3 times at 2 minute intervals during storage at 10 , the initial total count of microbial was lower to 1/300 and 1/100 respectively compared with 5.8×10^5 CFU/g in non-treated lettuce and 2.3×10^5 CFU/g in tap water. Also the count of coliform was significantly decreased to 3.1×10^3 CFU/g just after treatment. However, the microbial levels of lettuce immersed in electrolyzed acid water became similar to those of non-treated lettuce after 3 days storage at 10 . In case of color changes during storage, L and b values in electrolyzed acid water were somewhat higher than those in other treatments. Chlorophyll content of lettuce immersed in electrolyzed acid water was 9% lower than those of non-treatment initially but decreased to the same level of other treatments. Decaying ratio showed the lowest value in lettuce immersed in electrolyzed acid water until 6 days of storage. The sensory tests shows that overall acceptability and appearance of lettuce immersed in electrolyzed acid water are higher than those of other treatments until 3 days and 6 days of storage.

5. Quality changes of crown daisy and kale using multi-stage immersion type treatment with 3 times at 2 minute by cooled electrolyzed acid water showed significant lowering effect of total microbial count and coliform, in other words, as the level of 1/130 and 1/1,170 in crown daisy, 1/870 and 1/470 in kale respectively. However, total microbial count and coliform were

increased to some level after 6 days storage at 10 °C. Weight loss, decay rate, rupture strength, color value, chlorophyll content and overall organoleptic properties of crown daisy and kale treated by electrolyzed acid water during storage showed better results than other treatments.

6. The antimicrobial effect by immersion time of chicken meat using cooled electrolyzed acid water were investigated. The count of surface microbial was lower to the level of 1/100 compared with the level of 1/10 in tap water treatment after 5 minute.

7. The washing and antimicrobial effects is affected by adding various washing system, such as ultrasonic wave, agitation power and air pressure, were investigated. The washing method adding ultrasonic wave system showed better results than the other washing methods, such as remarkable reduction of the level 1/1,330 to 1/1,769 in microbial initial total count after 20 minute and the reduction of coliform count to <101 CFU/ML after 10 minute.

8. To enhance the cleaning and sterilization effect of cooled electrolyzed acid water on lettuce, several kinds of polysorbates were used at various concentrations in washing process. In case of the treatment containing polysorbate 20 and 60 did not show a significant sterilization effect. Otherwise, the total and coliform counts of lettuce in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80 was reduced to the level of about 1/300 and 1/1,700 of those in non-treated one after 10 minute. And total and coliform count of lettuce immersed in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80 was lower to about 1/1,800 after 20 minute and 1/5,550 after 30 minute compared with those of non-treated lettuce.

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Chapter Conclusion

Reference

Appendix

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7.
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8.
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3
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1
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1.
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2.
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3. 가
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2
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1.
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2.
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3.
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4.
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3
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1.
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2.
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3. 가
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4.
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4
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1. 가
.....

2. Polysorbate 가
.....

4
.....

.....

.....

1

가

가 , , , , ,

가 가 ,

가

가 가 (minimal processing)

가

가

104 106CFU/g , 103CFU/g

101 103CFU/g *fluorescent pseudomonas*

가

가 가 ,

, MA CA

가 가 ,

가 , , UV

가

가

5 6

20

30%

가

가

가

가

가,

2.7 (Oxidation-reduction potential: ORP)가 +1,000mV , pH
 1992 가
 가

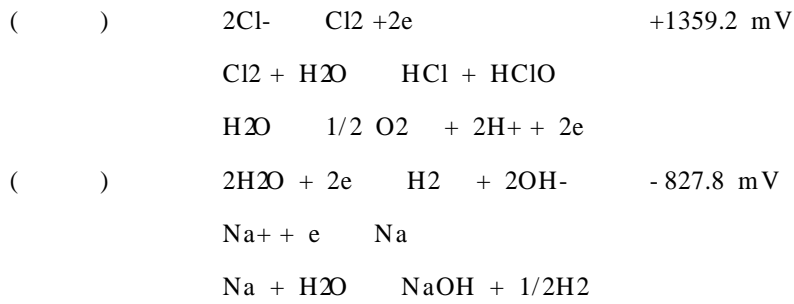


Table 1

가 , 2
 ,
 가 Cl-
 ,
 가
 ,
 CI-가 가
 ,
 가 가
 ,
 , 가
 ,
 가
 ,
 가

Table 1. General physicochemical properties of electrolyzed acid-water

pH	2.5 3.0
	1,000 mV 1,200 mV
	10 50 ppm
	1 , 3
	,

가

가 .

, 中山 ,

, pH 2.4 2.6, ORP +1,000mV 1/ 1 5

1/100 1/1,000

, 小野 pH 2.7 3.0,

ORP +1,000 1,200mV 1010

1 5 101 102

가 .

가 ,

가 .

一色 ,

1 , 岩尺

in vitro 가

가

가 , 增谷

가

Bacillus sp. Staphylococcus sp.

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가가

2

1.

가 , 가
() 5
A
polyethylene film 가 (1,163 ± 16g)
2 가
가 10cm²
5 swabbing
0.85% NaCl 1% (peptone solution)
2
, (100 × 90 × 70 cm) 4 ± 1.0
,
(15 × L100 cm) , 0.7 mm
24 15 L/min ,
1 batch 1 kg PE film 100 ± 5g
, 가 1
가 1kg 5
polysorbate Sigma polysorbate 20, polysorbate
60, polysorbate 80 3 10 ppb, 100 ppb, 1 ppm, 10 ppm 100 ppm
50 가

2.

(, Model: GRA 1200)
pH가 1,150 1,200 mV, pH 2.4 2.6

3.

pH pH meter(Suntex, 2000A, USA) ,
(oxidation-reduction potential; ORP) ORP meter (RM- 12P,
TOA Electronics, Japan) , (HClO) 50
mL 2 g, 10 mL 0.5 mL 가
10 mL

4.

,
(가 30%)
(Chroma meter, CR- 200, Minolta Co.,
Japan) 3 , 3
3 L, a, b .
AOAC , (Volatile basic nitrogen: VBN
) Conway unit .

5.

가
, Texture analyzer (TA-XT2, Stable Micro
System Ltd., England) rupture test . Rupture test

probe 5.0 mm stainless steel rod , 0.5
mm/sec, 4.0 mm , 가
. probe가 가
rupture strength(g/cm²) 3
, 3 .

Table 2. Operation condition of compression test

Index	Condition
Type	Measure force in compression
Distance	4.0 mm
Test speed	0.5 mm/s
Probe diameter	5.0 mm

6.

10 가 homogenizer
(AM- 1, 日本精機製造社, Japan) 1 10,000 rpm ,
1 mL pour plating ,
. PCA (Plate Count Agar, Difco Lab.) ,
Chromocult agar(Merck Co.) .

[*Pseudomonas fluorescens*(ATCC 2344)],
[*Lactobacillus plantarum*(ATCC 3108)],
[*Aspergillus niger*(ATCC 6144)] [Enterococcus
faecalis(ATCC 3206)]
, (BC3), , (CGF37)

medium(Difco) ,
 Yeast & Mold agar(Difco)
 (BC3), (CGF37)
 25 37 24 72 100
 ml가 1% (v/v) 25 incubator
 0 , 10 , 20 , 40 , 60 1 ml
 25
 37 24

7.

가.

aldrin, -BHC, captafol, captan, dieldrin, *o,p*-DDD,
p,p-DDD, endrin, -endosulfan, -endosulfan, endosulfan sulfate, PCNB
 (Pentachloronitrobenzen), procymidone, carbendazim, metalaxyl, chlorpyrifos

Supelco

Table 3

가

Table 4

()

Table 3. Pesticides detected in lettuce.

Pesticides	Years	No. of sample	ratio(%)
Azinpos- methyl, BPMC, BHC, Carbaryl, Captafol, Captan, EPN, Chlorpyrifos, diazinon, Dimathoate, Dicofol, Fenthion, Fenitrothion, Isoprocarb, Malathion, Parathion, Phosmet, Phenthoate	'83- '90	128	13.1

*source: ,

Table 4. Commercial pesticide products used in this experiments.

Commercial name	Main pesticide components	Concentration (%)	Product type
	Procymidone	50	solid
	Carbendazim	40	solid
	Metalaxyl	7.5	solid
	Endosulfan	35	liquid
	Diazinon	3	solid
	Chlorpyrifos	25	solid

.

1)

가 aldrin, -BHC, captafol, captan, dieldrin, *o,p*-DDD, *p,p*-DDD, endrin, -endosulfan, -endosulfan, endosulfan sulfate, PCNB(Pentachloronitrobenzen), procymidone, carbendazim

5 ppm, 10 ppm 가 가 24

acetonitrile 5% NaCl 400 Mℓ hexane
 hexane acetonitrile 20 Mℓ 가 5
 acetonitrile 5% NaCl 400 Mℓ 100
 Mℓ hexane 가 1 hexane
 50 Mℓ hexane 가
 100 Mℓ hexane Na2SO4 column
 column hexane 20 Mℓ 40
 5 Mℓ

(2)

BHC, DDT, Aldrin, Dieldrin, Endrin

20 mm column florisil 10 g, Na2SO4 8 g hexane
 hexane
 column 15% ether hexane 150 Mℓ
 40 BHC, DDT, aldrin, dieldrin, endrin, dicofol

Captan, Catafol

15 mm column active carbon:cellulose(1:10) 5g,
 Na2SO4 5 g hexane hexane
 column ether 80 Mℓ
 40 5 Mℓ Captan Catafol

Endosulfan

20 mm column florisil 10 g, active carbon:cellulose(1:10)
 2 g, Na2SO4 8 g hexane
 hexane column 40%
 hexane benzene 100 Mℓ 20% hexane ether 100Mℓ

2 150 mL methanol 가 blender 5
 . diatomaceous earth
 100 mL acetone 가 blender 5
 diatomaceous earth . 40
 4 mL acetone 0.1N HCl 25 mL
 . hexane 50 mL 가 1
 hexane . hexane 50 mL 1
 . 1.0N
 NaOH 0.1N NaOH pH 6 7 50 mL ethyl acetate 가
 5 ethyl acetate . 50 mL
 ethyl acetate 가 5 ethyl acetate
 . 40 50 mL
 0.1N HCl 25 mL 가 5 . ethyl
 acetate 0.1N HCl 25 mL 가 5
 . 1.0N NaOH 0.1N NaOH pH 6 7
 50 mL ethyl acetate 가 5 ethyl
 acetate . 50 mL ethyl acetate 가 5
 ethyl acetate ethyl
 acetate Na₂SO₄ 가 1 20
 mL ethyl acetate
 . 40 10 mL dichloro
 -methane .

(2)

Frorisil 10 g, Na₂SO₄ 5 g dichloromethane
 dichloromethane column
 dichloromethane 100 mL 100 mL ethyl

acetate:hexane(1:1, v/v) 40
 methanol .

) Procymidone

procymidone AOAC
 Table 5 .

(1)

가 10 g 가 2
 150 Mℓ acetone 가 blender 5 .
 diatomaceous earth 100 Mℓ acetone
 가 blender 5 diatomaceous earth
 40 50 Mℓ
 acetone 5% NaCl 200 Mℓ hexane 100 Mℓ
 . 5 hexane
 hexane 100 Mℓ hexane
 . Hexane Na2SO4
 30 hexane 20 Mℓ
 40
 . acetonitrile acetonitrile 30 Mℓ hexane
 acetonitril 30 Mℓ 5
 acetonitrile . Hexane hexane
 acetonitrile 30 Mℓ acetonitrile
 acetonitrile . acetonitrile hexane 50 Mℓ 5
 acetonitrile 40
 10 Mℓ hexane .

(2)

15 mm, 30 cm column florisil 10 g, Na₂SO₄ 5 g
ether:hexane(5:95, v/v)
ether:hexane(5:95, v/v) column
ether:hexane(5:95, v/v) 100 mL ether:hexane (15:85,
v/v) 100 mL 40 hexane

) Metalaxyl

metalaxyl AOAC
Table 5

(1)

가 100 g 100 mL 가
20 g acetone 100 mL 5 diatomaceous
earth
blender acetone 50 mL 5
, 40
20 mL 5% NaCl 200 mL dichloromethane
100 mL 5
dichloromethane dichloromethane
100 mL dichloromethane
. Dichloromethane Na₂SO₄
30 dichloromethane 20 mL
40 dichloromethane acetone:
dichloromethane(15:85, v/v) 100 mL 50 mL

diatomaceous earth 2 g 5
 diatomaceous earth
 acetone: (2:5, v/v) 50 Mℓ
 dichloromethane 50 Mℓ 5
 dichloromethane dichloromethane
 50 Mℓ dichloromethane
 Dichloromethane Na₂SO₄
 30 dichloromethane 20 Mℓ
 40 dichloromethane
 acetone:dichloromethane(15:85, v/v) 10 Mℓ

(2)

Column(2.5 cm, 30 cm) florisil 5 g, Na₂SO₄ 5 g
 acetone:dichloromethane(15:85, v/v)
 acetone:dichloromethane(15:85, v/v)
 column acetone:dichloromethane(15:85,
 v/v) 40 Mℓ acetone:dichloromethane(3:7, v/v)
 80 Mℓ 40
 acetone 4 Mℓ

) Diazinon

diazinon

AOAC

Table 5

(1)

가 10 g 30% acetone

100 Mℓ 가 blender 5 ,

30% acetone 50 Mℓ 가 blender 5

5% NaCl 400 Mℓ

20% dichloromethane benzen 100 Mℓ 1

dichloromethane, benzen

20% dichloromethane benzen 100 Mℓ

dichloromethane, benzen

100 Mℓ . Dichloromethane, benzen Na2SO4

column column benzen 20 Mℓ

40 hexan

(2)

Column(1.5 cm) active carbon:cellulose powder(1:10, w/w)

5 g, Na2SO4 5 g benzen

benzen . column

benzen 150 Mℓ 40 benzen

N2 gas benzen acetone

8.

8 Kadder

5 가 , 3

3

1

1.

Cl- ,
(ORP)
가 1,100 1,200 mV
가 600 mV
2
pH
19%
20 가
가 ORP
가
HClO 가
가 19%
ORP ,
가 20% 25% 가
ORP 20%
, pH 15
가

(Fig. 1, 2, 3).

3. 가

가 . ,
ORP 가 1,156 mV - 896 mV
10 20% 1,100 mV 20%
ORP가 769 mV 50%
1,100 mV (Fig. 7).

ORP
HClO Fig. 8
가 48.76 ppm 2.84 ppm 0.71
ppm 가

가
pH 2.99 pH 10.05
20% 가
pH 가 pH 6.87 가
(Fig. 9).

, 가 , 20 ORP
1,156 mV 10 가 Fig. 10
가 ORP 50
1,148 mV 가 ORP 가
95 1,150 mV 가

ORP . Fig. 11 가
HClO 46.76 ppm 가
가 HClO 60 36.5 ppm

가 HClO 가 가
10 ppm .
, 가 pH 2.31 가 30
pH 2.38 가 가 95 가
(Fig. 12). , 가
. 50% 가
, 가
가 .

2

1.

104

107CFU/g, 102 104CFU/g , 102CFU/g

Bacillus cereus, Escherichia coli, Salmonella typhi,

가 *Staphylococcus aureus*

Pseudomonas fluorescens, Lactobacillus plantarum,

Aspergillus niger

Table 7 *Aspergillus niger*

2.3×10^5 CFU/Mℓ	10	2.9×10^5 CFU/Mℓ	60	2.7×10^5 CFU/Mℓ
				2.3×10^5
CFU/Mℓ	10	<101CFU/Mℓ		
		<i>Bacillus cereus</i>		5.5×10^5 CFU/Mℓ 10
		5.2×10^5 CFU/Mℓ	60	7.9×10^5 CFU/Mℓ
				5.5×10^5 CFU/Mℓ 10 5.0×10^1
CFU/Mℓ	20	<101CFU/Mℓ		
				4.2×10^6 CFU/Mℓ
		<i>Escherichia coli</i>		
10	5.5×10^6 CFU/Mℓ		60	5.7×10^6 CFU/Mℓ
				4.2×10^6 CFU/Mℓ 10
<101CFU/Mℓ				

<i>Lactobacillus plantarum</i>			2.7×10^6 CFU/Mℓ	10
1.7×10^6 CFU/Mℓ ,	60	1.9×10^6 CFU/Mℓ		
		2.7×10^6 CFU/Mℓ	10	< 101
CFU/Mℓ				
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>			6.3×10^5 CFU/Mℓ	10
6.9×10^5 CFU/Mℓ ,	60	8.0×10^5 CFU/Mℓ		
		6.3×10^5 CFU/Mℓ	10	
< 101CFU/Mℓ				
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>			2.5×10^6 CFU/Mℓ	10
2.7×10^6 CFU/Mℓ ,	60	4.1×10^6 CFU/Mℓ		
		2.5×10^6 CFU/Mℓ	10	< 101
CFU/Mℓ				
<i>Salmonella typhi</i>			6.4×10^5 CFU/Mℓ	10
$\times 10^5$ CFU/Mℓ ,	60	7.4×10^5 CFU/Mℓ		5.7
		6.4×10^5 CFU/Mℓ	10	1.5×10^5 CFU
/Mℓ	20	< 101CFU/Mℓ		
<i>Enterococcus faecalis</i>			1.2×10^6 CFU/Mℓ	10
1.2×10^6 CFU/Mℓ ,	60	1.3×10^6 CFU/Mℓ		가
		1.2×10^6 CFU/Mℓ	5	< 101 CFU/Mℓ

(Fig. 13).

(CGF37),

(BC3), 5
(Table 8).

가

가 103 CFU/g

2.

(enzymatic browning reaction) 가 ,
가 ,
tyrosinase(polyphenol oxidase,
EC 1.14.18.1)
tyrosinase
가 , , 가
가 가 . 가 가
tyrosine tyrosinase
melanin
가
tyrosinase
가 950 mV 1,140 mV
tyrosinase 75 83% (Table 9).
(), ORP
1,140 mV 1,040 mV, 4가
(E)
1 7.12 3 6.22
4가
(E) 4.55, 7.12
가
(Table 10, 11, 12, 13).

3.

가.

aldrin, γ -BHC, captafol, captan, dieldrin, *o,p*-DDD, *p,p*-DDD, endrin, γ -endosulfan, δ -endosulfan, endosulfan sulfate, PCNB(Pentachloronitrobenzen), procymidone, carbendazim 5 ppm, 10 ppm 가 , 가 Table 14

, pH , Table 14 aldrin, captafol, captan diazinon 가

가 . dieldrin 37%, δ -endosulfan 22%, γ -endosulfan 63%, endosulfan sulfate 45%, endrin 88%, γ -BHC 57%, *o,p'*-BHC 58%, *p,p'*-DDT 105%, procymidone 34%, PCNB 22%

가

가

가 가

2.

가

가

Procymidone 3.670 ppm
1.120 ppm
31% , 2.420 ppm
66% , carbendazim
0.0160 ppm
0.104 ppm 0.046 ppm
가 , 24
가
, metalaxyl 6.660 ppm
4.820 ppm 73%
, 0.074 ppm
1% 가
, endosulfan
가 1.050 ppm, 0.923 ppm
, diazinon
3.050 ppm
가 가

chloropyrifos
0.468 ppm 0.113 ppm 가
carbendazim
가 (Table 15).
가 metalaxyl, endosulfan, diazinon chlorpyrifos GC
chromatogram Fig. 14 25 .

4.

가

가

가

NaCl 가

5

가.

가

가

가 가 , ,

10

Table 16

7.4×10^6 CFU/g

30

6.8×10^6 CFU/g , 8.1×10^4 CFU/g
 10^4 CFU/g 30 9.6×10^4 CFU/g .
 , 7.9×10^6 CFU/g
 5 8.5×10^5 CFU/g
 . 6.6×10^4 CFU/g
 5 3.1×10^3 CFU/g ,
 30 5.9×10^2 CFU/g .
 , 가
 , 가
 .
 , ,
 , 가
 .
 가
 .
 , ,
 , pH HClO (Table 17),
 가
 10 10 , 25 50
 . 50 , 30
 1/86 , 1/540 가
 .
 HClO 30
 , pH .

100 , 50

(Table 18), 100

1/200 1/650

가 pH

HClO

15 L/min , Table

19 가

가

가

HClO , pH

pH 0.45

가 , 40 mV, 50%

가

, HClO

25 50 1 , 2 3

1 , 2 , 3

, pH HClO ,

Table 20 25

5.5×10^6 CFU/g, 5.0×10^5 CFU/g 2 3

3.8×10^4 CFU/g, 1.7×10^3 CFU/g 1/140, 1/300 가

3 , 3

가 , 25 2 3

1/2,200, 1/2,000 가

가 가

3

1.

2 3 PE film 100 ± 5 g
10
. Table 21
가 2.1 × 10³ CFU/g
5.8 × 10⁵ CFU/g 2.3 × 10⁵ CFU/g
1/100 1/300 6
,
3 가 .
9.0 × 10⁶ CFU/g 3.1 × 10³ CFU/g 가 1/3,000
6 .
가
rupture strength 가 가
가 64.67 ± 1.15 g/cm² , 가 56.40
± 1.15 g/cm² 가 49.87 ± 1.19 g/cm²
가,
가
가
3
가

, 6
 9 가
 . 6
 가 $30.00 \pm 1.25\%$ 가 60.71% , 가
 48.15% 가 가
 9
 가
 6 가 가
 가
 ,
 가, 가 L
 b , E 3
 3
 6 E 5
 ,
 122.33 \pm 0.23 mg% , 112.38 \pm 0.19 mg%
 9% .
 가
 . 3
 . ,
 Table 22 , 6
 가 9 가
 가 , ,
 6 가

.

3

가

6

가

.

.

2.

가
가 , 가
가 .

가.

5

, Table 23

107 CFU/g 9.3 × 10⁵ CFU/g 1.2 ×
1.0 × 10⁷ CFU/g 1/110 1/130

6

,

3

가 가 .

6.2 × 10⁶ CFU/g

5.3 × 10³ CFU/g 1/1,170

6

, 6

. ,

3.2 × 10⁴ CFU/g 2.8 × 10⁷ CFU/g

1.5 × 10⁶ CFU/g 1/50 1/870

6

6

가

2.8 × 10⁶ CFU/g

6.0 × 10³ CFU/g 1/470

6

9

가

, Table 24

3

6

6

23.08%

35.71%,

50.00%

가

9

12

L b a , E 3 3.01
4.34, 6 23.43 14.07

E 6 1.62, 9
4.73

가

153.11 mg%

149.52 mg%

3 mg%

3

가

Table 25

3

가

6

가

9

9

9

3

6

9

가

, Table 26

3 12

가

6

6.67%

20.22%,

29.41%

3 4

9

rupture strength

가

가

115.03 g/cm²

113.63 g/cm²

146.37 g/cm²

rupture strength

rupture strength

가

L b ,

a

E

3

가

12

가

161.91 mg%,

161.06 mg%,

158.90

mg%

, 3

가, 6

가

(Table 27),

6

6

3

가

9

가

rupture strength

6

6

3.

가

가 . , 가 .

가 .

가.

5

1 ppm polysorbate 80 가 가

, Table 28

, 1 1.74 × 10⁴ CFU/g, 1 ppm polysorbate 80 가 1 3.90 × 10⁴ CFU/g

3.56 × 10⁵ CFU/g 1/20 5

1/88 1/237 . , 1

polysorbate 80 가

log (decimal reduction time; D)

0.8 가 가

가 D 14

polysorbate 80 가 5 가

1.05 × 10³ CFU/g 1 2

가

가 .

. 가

1)

가 가

1 2

.
5

가
가
1kg

Fig. 26

1 2

0.1%

5

가
가

3

가 0.2%

0.1%

가 3

가

2) pH

가

pH

27

5.92

3

pH

Fig.

가

가 4 5.67 1
 pH 5.60 가 가 4
 Fig. 28
 1 0.44% 0.48% 가
 1 0.40%
 , 0.46% .

3)

가
 Fig. 29
 0.4569 ± 0.0037
 가 가
 가 4 가
 가 . 가
 가 L

, a 가
 (Table 29).

Lab (E) ,
 head 3 1.71
 4 E 6.30 ,
 1 5.14, 3 6.94 .
 head 3 2.46
 4 E 5.05
 , 1 4.88, 3 4.12 가
 head

4)

가

(hardness)

.

가

head

Table 30

가

head

589.7,

1, 3 4

567.6, 470.3 459.1 ,

가

가

head

가

,

가

Table 30

가

611.0 ,

1, 3 4

584.7, 580.0 569.8

1

head

가

5)

가

Table 31

(sample)가

(sample)

7

4

7

1)

가

Table 32

10	2.30×10^3 CFU/g,	10	3
	1.80×10^3 CFU/g		
2.45×10^4 CFU/g	1/10		
10	1.00×10^1 CFU/g,		10
3	1.10×10^1 CFU/g		
1.35×10^3 CFU/g	1/100		
2.45×10^4 CFU/g	2	4.60×10^5 CFU/g	7
2.21×10^7 CFU/g			
10^7 - 10^8 CFU/g			
	9	3.30×10^5 CFU/g	
	5	가	

가

2)

(KS)

(VBN)

	Fig. 32	3.44 mg%	5
14.06 mg%,	7	가	17.04 mg%
(KS)	17 mg%		

7 12.98 14.03 mg% , 9 14.42 mg%
17 mg% VBN
, pH

(Fig. 33).

가

, 10
2 3 가
10

가

5

가

10

4

1. 가

가

,
가

가

가.

50 5, 10, 20

(TT)

20

1/38, 1/30

(ET)

80 1 ppm 가

(EPT) 20

1.03×10^6

1.15×10^6

CFU/g 1/1,330, 1/1,769

7.75×10^2 6.50×10^2 CFU/g

50%

10

가

polysorbates 80 가

HClO

가

E

가

10

5.83

ET

EPT

E

20

2.69 4.07

(Table 33).

·
240 rpm 5, 10, 20 200
10
8.20 × 10⁵, 4.20 × 10⁴ CFU/g 1/3, 1/8
polysorbate 80 가 가 10
1.30 × 10⁶, 1.55 × 10⁶ CFU/g 1/121, 1/718
1/87, 1/1,505
polysorbate 80 가 가
가

(Table 34).

·
2, 3 4 5, 10, 20 200
, 2 20
가 1/13
80 가 1/172, 1/984
, 1/68, 1/802
3 20
가 1/29, 1/23
80 가
9.15 × 10⁶, 5.84 × 10⁶ CFU/g 1/1,397, 1/1,449
1/1,904, 1/3,518

2. Polysorbates 가

가 103 109 CFU/g, 103 107 CFU/g
, 内藤 106 108 CFU/g,
104 108 CFU/g , 가 *Micrococcus*
104 107 CFU/g, 101 104 CFU/g 가
· ,
가 .

가 . ,
(hydrophilic group) (lipophilic group)
가 (二重性格性)

HLB(Hydrophilic-Lypophilic Blance)가 10 15 ,
HLB가 10
glycerin citric acid fatty acid ester, glycerin diacetyl tartaric acid
fatty acid ester, polyglycerin fatty acid ester, sucrose fatty acid ester,
polysorbate 20, polysorbate 60, polysorbate 80 .

HLB가 10
, , 가 .
가

가
polysorbate 가

가. Polysorbate

Polysorbate HLB(Hydrophilic-Lypophilic Blance)가 10
가 (surface activity)
20 M 가 ,
, 가 , 가
가 polysorbate 가
50 polysorbate 20, polysorbate
60 polysorbate 80 10 ppb, 100 ppb, 1 ppm, 10 ppm 100 ppm
10
Fig. 34 polysorbate 20 가
1.8 × 10⁷ CFU/g 10 ppb 가
5.3 × 10⁵ CFU/g, 100 ppb 가 1.1 × 10⁶ CFU/g, 1 ppm 가 4.6 × 10⁵
CFU/g, 10 ppm 가 2.1 × 10⁴ CFU/g, 100 ppm 가 2.2 × 10⁵ CFU/g
, 2.7 × 10⁶ CFU/g, polysorbate 20
가 5.3 × 10⁵ CFU/g ,
2.7 × 10⁶ CFU/g polysorbate 20
10 ppb 가 8.5 × 10⁴ CFU/g, 100 ppb 가 1.1 × 10⁵ CFU/g, 1 ppm

가 7.0×10^4 CFU/g, 10 ppm 가 1.4×10^4 CFU/g, 100 ppm 가 1.1×10^5 CFU/g , 4.5×10^5 CFU/g, polysorbate 20 가 5.2×10^5 CFU/g . , 50 polysorbate 20 가 polysorbate 가 10 ppm 가 $1/250$, $1/4$

Polysorbate 60 가 Fig 35 , 10 ppb 가 1.5×10^5 CFU/g, 100 ppb 가 8.6×10^4 CFU/g, 1 ppm 가 7.5×10^4 CFU/g, 10 ppm 가 5.0×10^4 CFU/g, 100 ppm 가 1.6×10^4 CFU/g , 5.3×10^6 CFU/g , polysorbate 60 가 3.6×10^5 CFU/g . , 10 ppb 가 5.4×10^4 CFU/g, 100 ppb 가 7.8×10^4 CFU/g, 1 ppm 가 1.2×10^4 CFU/g, 10 ppm 가 9.0×10^3 CFU/g, 100 ppm 가 1.2×10^4 CFU/g , 1.9×10^5 CFU/g, polysorbate 60 가 5.0×10^4 CFU/g . , 50 polysorbate 60 10 ppm 가 polysorbate 가 $1/20$, $1/6$ 가

, polysorbate 80 가 Fig 36 , 가 3.0×10^6 CFU/g 4.7×10^5 CFU/g polysorbate 80 10 ppb 가 , 2.2×10^5 CFU/g, 100 ppb 가 4.5×10^4 CFU/g, 1 ppm 가 2.3×10^2 CFU/g, 10 ppm 가 1.5×10^3 CFU/g, 100 ppm 가 1.9×10^5 CFU/g , 2.1×10^5 CFU/g, polysorbate 80 가

7.1×10^4 CFU/g
 10 ppb 가 1.2×10^4 CFU/g, 100 ppb 가 5.5×10^2 CFU/g, 1 ppm
 가 1.5×10^1 CFU/g, 10 ppm 가 1.3×10^4 CFU/g, 100 ppm 가 8.5
 $\times 10^3$ CFU/g , 5.8×10^4 CFU/g, polysorbate 80
 가 2.5×10^4 CFU/g .
 , 50 polysorbate 80 가
 polysorbate 가 1 ppm 가
 1/300 , 1/1,700
 (Fig. 37).

. Polysorbate 80 가

polysorbate 80 가 50 1 ppm
 (ORP), pH (HClO)
 , Fig. 38 20 6.5×10^3
 CFU/g 1.2×10^7 CFU/g
 1/1,800 , 30
 9.0×10^1 CFU/g 5.0×10^5 CFU/g 1/5,550
 . 20
 , 30
 10 가 .
 ORP 1,120 mV 60 1,107
 mV , pH 2.63 60 2.76 가 ,
 10.28 ppm 20 8.51 ppm
 83% , 60 5.89 ppm 57%
 . 20

가 . 1 ppm polysorbate 80
가 10 20 가
. Table 38 1 ppm polysorbate 80 가
, L, a b
, E 60 E
2.0 . 가 가
, 가 가
, .
. , 内藤 105 107 CFU/g 가
, 1/100 가 0.2 ppm
1 , Polysorbate 80 1 ppm 가
가 가
. **Polysorbate 80** 가
가
1 ppm 80 가 (EPT)
(TT), 1 ppm
80 가(TPT), (ET) 50

가 TT TPT

60 1/4 1/7 ET

50 8.55 × 10⁷ CFU/g 1/1,000

8.45 × 10³ CFU/g , ETP 30 1.54 × 10⁷

CFU/g 1/12,000 1.28 × 10³ CFU/g 가 .

TT TPT 60 1/10 1/20

ET 60 1/260 3.40 × 10³

CFU/g , ETP 40 1.55 × 10⁵ CFU/g

1/4,000 4.0 × 10¹ CFU/g . ORP

1,145 mV 60 1,131 mV 1.2%

, pH 2.21 60 2.38 가 , HClO

18 ppm 60 10 ppm 60%

, TPT

60 E TT 0.74 1.34

, EPT TT 60

E 4.72 7.78 ET E

5.90 11.28 (Table 39).

, 1 ppm 80 가 (EPT)

(TT), 1 ppm 80

가(TPT), (ET) 50

, TT TPT 60 1/14

1/7 ET 30

3.70 × 10⁶ CFU/g 1/120 3.0 × 10⁴ CFU/g , ETP

20 1.43 × 10⁶ CFU/g 1/760 1.88 × 10³

CFU/g 가 . TPT 40

1/6 ET 40 1/260

9.60 × 10² CFU/g , ETP 30 4.45

$\times 10^5$ CFU/g	1/2,870	1.55×10^2 CFU/g	.
ORP	pH		HClO
19 ppm		60	12 ppm
	.		70%
	60	E	TT
			1.26 2.79
		, EPT	ET
60	E	2.31	5.91
			TT

(Table 40).

4

가 가

, 가

, 가 ,

가 .

1. 5 , 10 , 15 20

(ORP), (HClO) pH ,

35

40 1,140 mV 1,130 mV ,

5 17.82 ppm 7 12.83 ppm

35 pH .

1.92 30

, , 5 3

, 20 1.5 ORP 1,100 mV , HClO 5

6 3.55 ppm , 20 2 1.77 ppm

. pH 5 20 1 2.20 가

, ORP

19% 가 ORP 20 가

, 가 20% 25% 가 가 ORP

ORP 20% 가

가 .

2. , *Aspergillus niger*, *Bacillus cereus*, *Escherichia coli*, *Lactobacillus plantarum*, *Pseudomonas fluorescens*, *Staphylococcus aureus*, *Salmonella typhi*, *Enterococcus faecalis* 5 10 < 101 CFU/ml

, , , 5 .

3. 5 , , , , 2 3

가 , 2 3 10

가 1/300 1/100 , 가 3.1×10^3 CFU/g

1/3,000 3 가

. L b , 9%

. 6 가 6 가 3 ,

4. 50 5 2 3

, 1/130, 1/1,170, 1/870, 1/470

10 6 , 가
3
3 6

rupture strenth

가,
가 L, b a ,
가 3 , ,
가 가 . , ,

5. 가
10 , 5 1/10 ,
5 1/100 .

2 ,
3 6 ,
9 9.76mg% 9

6. ,
가 ,
가 20 1/1,330 1/1,769

10

7.

polysorbate 20, 60 80 (10 ppb,
100 ppb, 1 ppm, 10 ppm 100 ppm) 50 10

, polysorbate 80 1 ppm 가
1ppm polysorbate 80 가

가 20 6.5×10^3 CFU/g 1.2 ×
10⁷ CFU/g ,
가 .

5

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1.

2.

3.

1.

Table 14. Amount of pesticides recovered from tested solution.

(Unit : ppm)

Pesticides	Water	
	Electrolyzed acid water	Distilled water
Aldrin	ND	1.694
Captafol	ND	ND
Captan	ND	0.762
Diazinon	ND	0.483
Dieldrin	1.962	5.291
- Endosulfan	1.167	5.291
- Endosulfan	2.873	4.553
Endosulfan sulfate	1.608	3.576
Endrin	3.043	4.133
- BHC	1.705	2.981
<i>o,p'</i> - DDT	1.643	2.834
<i>p,p'</i> - DDT	0.932	0.891
Procymidone	1.521	4.445
PCNB	0.237	1.097

*ND: not detected.

Table 16. Changes in total and coliform count of lettuce in tap water and electrolyzed acid water.

Immersion time (min)	Tap water		Electrolyzed acid water	
	Total count (CFU/g)	Coliform count (CFU/g)	Total count (CFU/g)	Coliform count (CFU/g)
0	7.4 × 10 ⁶	8.1 × 10 ⁴	7.9 × 10 ⁶	6.6 × 10 ⁴
5	4.0 × 10 ⁶	8.8 × 10 ⁴	8.5 × 10 ⁵	3.1 × 10 ³
10	4.7 × 10 ⁶	6.9 × 10 ⁴	5.6 × 10 ⁵	2.8 × 10 ³
15	5.1 × 10 ⁶	7.1 × 10 ⁴	6.7 × 10 ⁵	1.1 × 10 ³
20	6.4 × 10 ⁶	7.5 × 10 ⁴	6.1 × 10 ⁵	8.2 × 10 ²
25	5.0 × 10 ⁶	9.4 × 10 ⁴	5.8 × 10 ⁵	8.0 × 10 ²
30	6.8 × 10 ⁶	9.6 × 10 ⁴	4.4 × 10 ⁵	5.9 × 10 ²

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

Table 17. Sterilization effect of lettuce by immersion type washing using electrolyzed acid water

Immersion condition		Total count (CFU/g)	Coliform count (CFU/g)	EAW 1) after washing		
Volume	Time(min)			ORP2(mV)	pH	HClO(ppm)
	Initial	7.8×10^5	2.0×10^5	-	-	-
× 10	5	1.6×10^5	1.8×10^3	$1,138 \pm 3.1$	2.69 ± 0.01	15.96 ± 0.12
	10	6.1×10^4	3.0×10^3	$1,136 \pm 2.4$	2.76 ± 0.00	15.96 ± 0.02
	30	3.1×10^4	1.2×10^3	$1,127 \pm 1.2$	2.91 ± 0.00	11.70 ± 0.11
× 25	5	8.2×10^4	1.6×10^3	$1,139 \pm 0.8$	2.93 ± 0.01	15.96 ± 0.09
	10	1.8×10^4	2.8×10^3	$1,138 \pm 2.5$	3.09 ± 0.01	15.96 ± 0.13
	30	1.7×10^4	1.2×10^3	$1,132 \pm 2.1$	3.12 ± 0.01	13.12 ± 0.01
× 50	5	3.1×10^4	1.0×10^5	$1,142 \pm 1.4$	2.65 ± 0.00	15.96 ± 0.24
	10	1.1×10^4	1.5×10^3	$1,142 \pm 1.5$	2.70 ± 0.01	15.96 ± 0.14
	30	9.0×10^3	3.7×10^2	$1,138 \pm 0.8$	2.69 ± 0.00	13.40 ± 0.00

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

1)electrolyzed acid water

2)Oxidation- reduction potential.

Table 18. Sterilization effect of lettuce by flow type washing using electrolyzed acid water

Volume of flowing water	Total count (CFU/g)	Coliform count (CFU/g)	EAW 1) after washing		
			ORP2(mV)	pH	HClO(ppm)
Initial	2.8×10^7	7.1×10^6	-	-	-
× 10	1.3×10^6	4.0×10^5	$1,137 \pm 2.5$	2.85 ± 0.01	10.64 ± 0.12
× 50	5.5×10^5	2.9×10^4	$1,141 \pm 1.4$	2.82 ± 0.01	12.41 ± 0.02
× 100	1.3×10^5	1.1×10^4	$1,142 \pm 1.5$	2.78 ± 0.00	15.96 ± 0.04

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

1)electrolyzed acid water

2)Oxidation- reduction potential.

Table 19. Sterilization effect of lettuce by spray type washing using electrolysed acid water

Spray time (sec)	Total count (CFU/g)	Coliform count (CFU/g)	EAW 1) after washing		
			ORP2(mV)	pH	HClO(ppm)
Initial	1.7×10^6	6.9×10^5	$1,155 \pm 1.0$	2.76 ± 0.01	18.44 ± 1.10
10	9.4×10^5	3.0×10^5	$1,118 \pm 0.5$	3.19 ± 0.01	10.03 ± 1.42
30	8.5×10^5	2.6×10^5	$1,119 \pm 1.2$	3.20 ± 0.00	10.17 ± 0.06
60	6.7×10^5	1.7×10^5	$1,115 \pm 1.0$	3.18 ± 0.02	10.10 ± 0.58
120	5.1×10^5	1.1×10^5	$1,118 \pm 1.5$	3.20 ± 0.01	10.80 ± 1.02
180	3.3×10^5	9.5×10^4	$1,117 \pm 1.2$	3.19 ± 0.02	10.80 ± 0.86

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

1)electrolyzed acid water

2)Oxidation- reduction potential.

Table 20. Sterilization effect of lettuce by multi- stage immersion type washing using electrolyzed acid water

Immersion condition			Total count (CFU/g)	Coliform count (CFU/g)	EAW 1) after washing		
Volume	Time (min)	Frequency (times)			ORP 2)(mV)	pH	HClO (ppm)
	Initial		5.5×10^6	5.0×10^5	-	-	-
× 25	1	1	6.0×10^5	3.1×10^5	$1,127 \pm 1.4$	3.31 ± 0.01	7.80 ± 1.02
		2	2.3×10^5	4.4×10^4	$1,128 \pm 1.0$	3.11 ± 0.00	8.16 ± 0.18
		3	6.8×10^4	1.5×10^4	$1,126 \pm 0.5$	3.04 ± 0.00	6.74 ± 0.12
	2	1	3.5×10^5	5.8×10^4	$1,119 \pm 1.1$	2.90 ± 0.02	12.06 ± 1.20
		2	7.3×10^4	5.5×10^3	$1,121 \pm 1.6$	2.94 ± 0.01	12.06 ± 0.08
		3	3.8×10^4	1.7×10^3	$1,120 \pm 0.5$	2.92 ± 0.01	12.05 ± 0.12
	3	1	3.9×10^5	7.6×10^4	$1,126 \pm 2.2$	2.87 ± 0.00	11.70 ± 1.02
		2	1.6×10^4	3.6×10^3	$1,127 \pm 0.4$	2.85 ± 0.00	12.06 ± 0.35
		3	3.4×10^4	2.8×10^3	$1,128 \pm 1.7$	2.86 ± 0.02	12.06 ± 1.02

Table 20 (Continued)

	Initial		5.1×10^7	4.3×10^7	-	-	-
× 50	1	1	6.0×10^6	2.4×10^5	$1,115 \pm 1.6$	3.14 ± 0.01	7.80 ± 1.20
		2	5.2×10^6	4.5×10^5	$1,117 \pm 1.8$	3.12 ± 0.01	8.16 ± 0.10
		3	1.9×10^5	5.2×10^5	$1,118 \pm 2.0$	3.14 ± 0.00	7.80 ± 1.02
	2	1	6.3×10^6	4.3×10^5	$1,123 \pm 2.5$	2.99 ± 0.00	12.06 ± 1.43
		2	7.3×10^4	3.6×10^4	$1,123 \pm 0.6$	2.99 ± 0.01	12.06 ± 1.03
		3	2.3×10^4	2.1×10^4	$1,120 \pm 1.1$	3.05 ± 0.00	13.47 ± 1.05
	3	1	4.1×10^6	5.3×10^5	$1,127 \pm 2.3$	2.85 ± 0.02	12.06 ± 1.10
		2	8.2×10^4	4.4×10^4	$1,129 \pm 0.9$	2.85 ± 0.01	11.91 ± 0.04
		3	3.6×10^4	1.8×10^4	$1,129 \pm 1.0$	2.83 ± 0.00	12.27 ± 1.03

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

1)electrolyzed acid water

2)Oxidation-reduction potential.

Table 38. Changes in color value of lettuce after immersion in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80.

Immersion time (min)	Color value ¹⁾		
	L	a	b
0	45.20 ± 3.12	- 21.56 ± 0.09	31.62 ± 1.54
5	45.06 ± 1.69	- 20.14 ± 1.16	29.76 ± 0.55
10	47.71 ± 1.19	- 21.53 ± 0.35	31.84 ± 1.02
20	46.71 ± 0.14	- 21.38 ± 0.78	32.06 ± 1.92
30	48.35 ± 2.11	- 21.47 ± 0.58	33.17 ± 2.49
40	46.78 ± 0.69	- 21.23 ± 0.17	31.61 ± 0.38
50	46.68 ± 1.69	- 20.80 ± 0.79	31.19 ± 0.70
60	47.05 ± 2.11	- 20.08 ± 0.96	31.58 ± 1.62

¹⁾All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

Table 23. Changes in total and coliform count¹⁾ of crown daisy and kale during storage at 10 .

		Treatment	Storage time (day)				
			0	3	6	9	12
Total count (CFU/g)	Crown dasiy	NT ²⁾	1.21×10^7	7.25×10^7	3.04×10^8	5.05×10^8	2.80×10^9
		TT ³⁾	1.03×10^7	1.96×10^8	1.02×10^9	1.12×10^9	6.90×10^9
		ET ⁴⁾	9.30×10^4	5.25×10^5	8.34×10^7	1.35×10^8	5.25×10^8
	Kale	NT	2.77×10^7	2.31×10^7	1.93×10^8	2.50×10^8	3.15×10^8
		TT	1.49×10^6	2.25×10^8	1.04×10^9	8.85×10^8	5.50×10^9
		ET	3.20×10^4	6.50×10^5	6.25×10^7	1.09×10^8	5.25×10^8
Coliform count (CFU/g)	Crown dasiy	NT	6.16×10^6	1.54×10^7	4.50×10^7	1.07×10^8	6.25×10^8
		TT	1.16×10^5	3.50×10^7	1.30×10^8	1.90×10^8	6.35×10^8
		ET	5.25×10^3	2.90×10^4	7.05×10^6	1.25×10^7	4.65×10^7
	Kale	NT	2.80×10^6	9.20×10^6	8.45×10^7	2.10×10^7	6.70×10^7
		TT	4.60×10^5	1.55×10^7	7.40×10^8	1.02×10^9	6.30×10^9
		ET	6.00×10^3	1.30×10^5	3.80×10^7	1.25×10^9	4.70×10^9

1)All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

2)Not Treated.

3)Immersed in tap water.

4)Immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

Table 29. Changes in L, a and b values of agaricus mushroom during storage

Sample	Initial	Storage time (days)				
		1	3	4	7	
Head	L	55.36 ± 2.80	57.18 ± 0.82	58.21 ± 5.73	58.12 ± 3.05	56.77 ± 5.01
	a	9.42 ± 0.58	9.28 ± 0.50	10.57 ± 1.63	10.65 ± 0.49	10.91 ± 1.88
	b	28.36 ± 2.08	32.21 ± 2.53	31.88 ± 1.07	31.95 ± 1.65	32.32 ± 1.62
	L	60.10 ± 4.06	60.97 ± 4.06	58.54 ± 5.94	55.62 ± 2.68	56.94 ± 3.34
	a	8.19 ± 0.62	8.43 ± 0.62	7.66 ± 0.96	10.78 ± 1.15	10.78 ± 1.18
	b	25.45 ± 1.60	25.76 ± 1.60	25.01 ± 2.40	29.05 ± 2.80	29.75 ± 2.91
Stem	L	66.31 ± 3.88	67.80 ± 1.26	68.75 ± 1.34	63.71 ± 7.12	60.06 ± 3.79
	a	7.44 ± 0.85	5.36 ± 0.40	5.79 ± 0.25	7.22 ± 2.85	9.55 ± 1.18
	b	34.24 ± 2.53	30.92 ± 3.65	32.57 ± 3.44	30.37 ± 6.63	32.37 ± 1.66
	L	69.70 ± 2.50	69.52 ± 1.21	71.82 ± 4.47	72.18 ± 3.85	70.61 ± 2.72
	a	3.69 ± 2.54	2.22 ± 0.68	4.49 ± 2.12	4.01 ± 0.78	4.70 ± 0.61
	b	74.69 ± 3.62	17.39 ± 2.06	28.70 ± 5.21	27.87 ± 2.33	27.96 ± 1.10

* Each data is means of triplicated measurements.

: electrolyzed acid water

: non-treatment

Table 9. Inhibition effect of electrolyzed acid water with different oxidation-reduction potentials on tyrosinase activity

Oxidation reduction potential (mV)	Inhibition effect(%) ¹⁾²⁾
800	50.8a
850	72.8b
900	72.5b
950	79.8cd ^{fg}
1,000	77.7d ^f
1,100	78.6e ^{fg}
1,110	82.6cde ^{fg}
1,120	81.7e ^{fg}
1,130	74.6b ^f
1,140	76.2g

1) All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

2) Values with different alphabet within the same row are significantly different at $p < 0.01$.

Table 10. Change in L, a and b values of sliced apples immersed in different kinds of water.

Treatment		Immersion time (hr)			
		0	0.5	1	3
Distilled water	L	82.79	80.82	78.11	76.82
	a	3.45	3.85	5.15	6.23
	b	22.38	23.19	24.94	25.81
Electrolyzed acid water (ORP 1,140mV)	L	82.38	80.59	77.07	77.92
	a	3.37	4.30	- 0.06	5.76
	b	21.96	23.72	23.62	25.44
Electrolyzed acid water (ORP 1,040mV)	L	82.69	80.23	74.06	77.89
	a	3.33	4.23	- 0.07	6.05
	b	20.04	24.31	22.30	25.15
Electrolyzed alkali water	L	82.48	79.34	75.79	75.74
	a	3.42	4.76	5.06	6.89
	b	22.35	24.31	23.40	26.32

Table 11. Change in L, a and b values of sliced potatoes immersed in different kinds of water.

Treatment		Immersion time (hr)		
		0	0.5	3
Distilled water	L	78.74	77.25	75.69
	a	- 1.35	- 0.12	0.36
	b	21.06	23.33	22.41
Electrolyzed acid water (ORP 1,140mV)	L	78.87	78.75	77.93
	a	- 1.38	- 0.44	5.50
	b	21.57	22.47	25.10
Electrolyzed acid water (ORP 1,040mV)	L	78.88	77.34	77.48
	a	- 1.35	- 0.35	5.63
	b	21.37	22.51	24.71
Electrolyzed alkali water	L	78.82	77.36	75.55
	a	- 1.36	- 0.05	0.5
	b	21.37	22.83	22.38

Table 12. Change in L, a and b values of apple juice mixed with different kinds of water.

Treatment	Immersion time (hr)			
		0	1	2
Distilled water	L	50.43	42.28	39.70
	a	4.03	6.85	7.65
	b	16.22	18.26	18.28
Electrolyzed acid water (ORP 1,140mV)	L	56.41	55.26	54.50
	a	3.33	3.35	3.55
	b	13.66	13.75	14.09
Electrolyzed acid water (ORP 1,040mV)	L	55.37	55.19	54.40
	a	3.32	3.26	3.36
	b	13.42	13.20	13.33
Electrolyzed alkali water	L	74.27	71.33	65.05
	a	- 3.67	- 0.22	0.18
	b	23.36	23.41	26.79

Table 13. Change in L, a and b values of potato juice mixed with different kinds of water.

Treatment	Immersion time (hr)				
		0	1	3	5
Distilled water	L	61.27	59.20	59.56	59.17
	a	2.56	2.39	3.26	3.50
	b	15.56	15.01	15.71	15.84
Electrolyzed acid water (ORP 1,140mV)	L	60.26	59.80	59.38	59.00
	a	2.59	1.73	1.75	1.79
	b	12.95	11.30	11.45	11.63
Electrolyzed acid water (ORP 1,040mV)	L	63.55	60.64	59.74	59.12
	a	2.28	1.63	1.75	1.74
	b	12.98	11.61	11.89	12.12
Electrolyzed alkali water	L	79.53	72.61	65.33	62.56
	a	-1.77	-0.97	-0.13	0.11
	b	17.33	17.56	18.96	19.44

Table 28. Effect of sterilization on the agaricus mushroom by electrolyzed acid water

Immersion time (min)	Total count (CFU/g)	Coliform count (CFU/g)	EAW 1) after washing			
			ORP2(mV)	pH	HClO(ppm)	
Initial	3.56×10^5	1.05×10^3	$1,155 \pm 1.0$	2.76 ± 0.01	18.44 ± 1.10	
Only EAW	1	1.74×10^4	1.0×10^1	$1,118 \pm 0.5$	3.19 ± 0.01	10.03 ± 1.42
	3	5.60×10^3	ND	$1,119 \pm 1.2$	3.20 ± 0.00	10.17 ± 0.06
	5	4.05×10^3	ND	$1,115 \pm 1.0$	3.18 ± 0.02	10.10 ± 0.58
EAW + 1 ppm PS3	1	1.90×10^4	ND	$1,118 \pm 1.5$	3.20 ± 0.01	10.80 ± 1.02
	3	3.70×10^3	ND	$1,117 \pm 1.2$	3.19 ± 0.02	10.80 ± 0.86
	5	1.50×10^3	ND	$1,113 \pm 1.0$	3.09 ± 0.01	10.10 ± 0.23

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

1)electrolyzed acid water

2)Oxidation- reduction potential.

		Storage time(day)			
		0	1	3	4
Head	Sample	589.7 ± 48.4	568.4 ± 132.1	475.4 ± 129.9	448.6 ± 114.8
	Sample	589.7 ± 48.4	567.6 ± 117.1	470.3 ± 119.1	459.1 ± 64.5
Stem	Sample	611.0 ± 70.5	508.4 ± 82.0	471.5 ± 88.9	467.6 ± 94.8
	Sample	611.0 ± 70.5	584.7 ± 101.5	580.0 ± 102.7	569.8 ± 92.0

3)Polysorbate 80.

Table 30. Changes in hardness of agaricus mushroom during storage at 5 .

* Sample : electrolyzed acid water

Sample : non- treatment

Tabel 39. Sterilization effect of electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80 on crown daisy

	Treat ment	Immersion time(min)						
		0	10	20	30	40	50	60
Total count (CFU/g)	TT	4.00 × 10 ⁷	9.00 × 10 ⁶	9.15 × 10 ⁶	9.18 × 10 ⁶	9.40 × 10 ⁶	9.50 × 10 ⁶	9.20 × 10 ⁶
	TPT	4.83 × 10 ⁷	2.20 × 10 ⁶	9.70 × 10 ⁶	7.41 × 10 ⁶	6.95 × 10 ⁶	7.25 × 10 ⁶	7.80 × 10 ⁶
	ET	8.55 × 10 ⁷	9.55 × 10 ⁴	9.51 × 10 ⁴	8.65 × 10 ⁴	8.60 × 10 ⁴	8.45 × 10 ⁴	8.45 × 10 ⁴
	EPT	1.54 × 10 ⁷	1.75 × 10 ⁴	9.01 × 10 ³	1.28 × 10 ³	4.85 × 10 ³	6.40 × 10 ³	6.65 × 10 ³
Coliform count (CFU/g)	TT	1.16 × 10 ⁵	1.08 × 10 ⁴	1.04 × 10 ⁴	1.09 × 10 ⁴	1.44 × 10 ⁴	1.16 × 10 ⁴	1.11 × 10 ⁴
	TPT	8.45 × 10 ⁵	7.25 × 10 ⁴	3.55 × 10 ⁴	4.15 × 10 ⁴	4.50 × 10 ⁴	4.70 × 10 ⁴	3.80 × 10 ⁴
	ET	8.90 × 10 ⁵	5.60 × 10 ³	4.45 × 10 ³	4.35 × 10 ³	3.95 × 10 ³	3.50 × 10 ³	3.40 × 10 ³
	EPT	1.55 × 10 ⁵	1.65 × 10 ²	1.57 × 10 ²	1.50 × 10 ²	4.00 × 10 ¹	4.00 × 10 ¹	5.00 × 10 ¹
ORP (mV)	TT	551	491	446	426	408	390	370
	TPT	554	495	450	430	415	392	380
	ET	1146	1141	1140	1140	1139	1134	1130
	EPT	1145	1142	1140	1139	1139	1135	1130
pH	TT	6.05	6.41	6.77	7.00	7.04	7.35	7.50
	TPT	6.00	6.32	6.67	6.98	7.00	7.24	7.40
	ET	2.21	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.25	2.33	2.30
	EPT	2.22	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.28	2.31	2.30

Table 39. (continued)

HClO content (ppm)	TT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	TPT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	ET	18.25	16.39	14.97	14.97	14.97	13.83	9.20	
	EPT	18.75	16.39	15.60	15.60	14.89	14.26	12.00	
Color value	L	TT	46.12 ± 1.58	45.09 ± 1.78	44.86 ± 0.89	45.41 ± 1.23	47.27 ± 0.33	47.31 ± 0.05	47.02 ± 0.05
		TPT	45.21 ± 1.21	45.79 ± 0.38	44.69 ± 1.43	45.17 ± 1.52	47.15 ± 0.06	46.13 ± 1.08	47.98 ± 0.06
		ET	44.13 ± 0.45	47.79 ± 0.19	47.81 ± 0.23	48.23 ± 1.51	48.44 ± 0.19	49.28 ± 1.40	49.53 ± 0.19
		EPT	45.12 ± 1.25	48.85 ± 0.70	48.95 ± 1.05	47.98 ± 0.61	47.87 ± 1.24	48.55 ± 0.15	48.23 ± 0.15
	a	TT	-14.36 ± 0.38	-13.96 ± 0.36	-13.96 ± 0.73	-14.66 ± 1.43	-15.20 ± 0.10	-14.94 ± 0.03	-15.65 ± 0.03
		TPT	-15.64 ± 0.81	-14.92 ± 0.73	-14.77 ± 0.21	-15.27 ± 0.32	-14.47 ± 0.12	-14.32 ± 0.24	-15.31 ± 0.24
		ET	-14.98 ± 1.51	-17.02 ± 1.03	-17.73 ± 1.59	-20.01 ± 0.25	-21.03 ± 1.62	-23.15 ± 1.51	-22.99 ± 1.51
		EPT	-13.89 ± 1.09	-16.28 ± 0.53	-17.26 ± 0.92	-17.99 ± 0.02	-17.34 ± 1.08	-18.21 ± 0.33	-18.01 ± 0.33
b	TT	19.37 ± 0.21	17.85 ± 1.04	17.46 ± 1.52	19.23 ± 3.30	20.18 ± 0.21	19.76 ± 0.01	20.73 ± 0.01	
	TPT	19.82 ± 0.12	18.24 ± 0.80	19.67 ± 0.03	19.81 ± 3.20	20.12 ± 0.93	19.89 ± 0.54	20.56 ± 0.54	
	ET	19.63 ± 0.58	22.11 ± 1.70	22.62 ± 0.24	25.71 ± 1.15	25.94 ± 0.73	27.31 ± 1.26	28.92 ± 1.26	
	EPT	19.13 ± 0.61	20.78 ± 0.52	23.93 ± 1.75	25.78 ± 0.13	24.34 ± 1.43	25.11 ± 0.98	25.08 ± 0.98	

*TT; immersed in tap water.

TPT; immersed in tap water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate

ET; immersed in electrolyzed acid water.
 EPT; immersed in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80.

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

Table 40. Sterilization effect of electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80 on kale

	Treat ment	Immersion time(min)						
		0	10	20	30	40	50	60
Total count (CFU/g)	TT	2.56×10^6	1.94×10^5	1.92×10^5	1.98×10^5	1.89×10^5	1.95×10^5	1.93×10^5
	TPT	3.94×10^6	7.15×10^5	6.00×10^5	6.55×10^5	6.55×10^5	6.85×10^5	7.05×10^5
	ET	3.70×10^6	4.22×10^4	3.15×10^4	3.00×10^4	3.01×10^4	2.95×10^4	2.87×10^4
	EPT	1.43×10^6	2.37×10^3	1.88×10^3	1.91×10^3	2.10×10^3	2.20×10^3	2.15×10^3
Coliform count (CFU/g)	TT	2.70×10^5	4.70×10^5	4.63×10^5	4.71×10^5	4.72×10^5	4.68×10^5	4.69×10^5
	TPT	2.90×10^5	8.20×10^4	5.00×10^4	4.70×10^4	4.50×10^4	4.85×10^4	5.50×10^4
	ET	2.50×10^5	1.17×10^3	9.95×10^2	9.90×10^2	9.80×10^2	9.70×10^2	9.60×10^2
	EPT	4.45×10^5	3.00×10^2	1.56×10^2	1.55×10^2	1.56×10^2	2.00×10^2	2.10×10^2
ORP (mV)	TT	557	501	463	432	417	395	384
	TPT	560	503	459	431	418	385	362
	ET	1144	1140	1138	1138	1136	1133	1130
	EPT	1145	1143	1140	1136	1135	1131	1129
pH	TT	5.90	6.21	6.58	6.80	6.99	7.20	7.38
	TPT	6.10	6.41	6.65	6.85	6.97	7.24	7.35
	ET	2.23	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.35
	EPT	2.23	2.23	2.29	2.31	2.28	2.35	2.37

Table 40. (continued)

HClO content (ppm)	TT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	TPT	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	ET	18.75	15.60	14.89	14.89	14.26	13.83	12.12
	EPT	18.75	17.98	15.25	13.12	13.12	12.06	11.70
L	TT	42.72 ± 0.26	43.98 ± 0.94	42.56 ± 1.77	44.04 ± 1.29	45.05 ± 3.41	45.23 ± 0.08	44.53 ± 0.00
	TPT	41.35 ± 0.53	42.17 ± 0.51	41.45 ± 3.17	42.52 ± 0.78	43.27 ± 2.31	43.31 ± 1.09	42.78 ± 0.00
	ET	40.36 ± 1.02	43.98 ± 1.84	45.15 ± 0.35	46.10 ± 1.47	46.38 ± 0.64	47.98 ± 1.54	48.38 ± 0.00
	EPT	40.97 ± 0.55	43.84 ± 0.64	45.25 ± 0.89	46.27 ± 2.17	47.49 ± 1.62	47.66 ± 1.95	48.51 ± 1.00
Color value	TT	- 12.29 ± 1.16	- 12.54 ± 0.44	- 12.50 ± 0.35	- 13.91 ± 0.78	- 14.81 ± 2.31	- 14.31 ± 1.13	- 13.99 ± 1.00
	TPT	- 12.18 ± 0.91	- 13.01 ± 1.04	- 12.79 ± 0.82	- 12.99 ± 0.94	- 13.50 ± 0.51	- 13.47 ± 1.28	- 12.85 ± 0.00
	ET	- 12.37 ± 0.25	- 13.99 ± 2.92	- 14.64 ± 1.43	- 14.78 ± 0.21	- 15.11 ± 1.13	- 16.23 ± 2.10	- 15.99 ± 0.00
	EPT	- 12.35 ± 0.26	- 13.43 ± 1.04	- 13.50 ± 1.06	- 14.97 ± 1.55	- 15.03 ± 0.69	- 15.43 ± 0.98	- 15.94 ± 0.00
a	TT	14.03 ± 1.07	14.01 ± 0.51	14.25 ± 1.62	15.31 ± 0.53	16.78 ± 1.51	16.65 ± 0.82	16.13 ± 0.00
	TPT	14.60 ± 0.86	14.27 ± 1.26	14.76 ± 0.41	14.79 ± 0.44	15.08 ± 0.58	15.39 ± 0.76	14.56 ± 0.00
	ET	14.80 ± 0.52	16.56 ± 2.62	17.95 ± 0.01	18.57 ± 1.21	18.64 ± 0.07	19.34 ± 0.51	20.14 ± 0.00
	EPT	14.48 ± 0.14	16.48 ± 2.26	17.38 ± 2.16	17.76 ± 2.29	20.23 ± 0.61	20.59 ± 0.98	23.39 ± 3.00

*TT; immersed in tap water.

TPT; immersed in tap water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate

80.

ET; immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

EPT; immersed in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80.

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

Table 8. Changes in the number of microorganism in the electrolyzed acid water and the sterilized water

(Unit: CFU/Mℓ)

Time(min)		microorganism			
		0	5	10	20
	SDW	3.5 × 10 ⁴	3.6 × 10 ⁴	3.5 × 10 ⁴	3.6 × 10 ⁴
	EAW	3.5 × 10 ⁴	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	1.6 × 10 ⁴	1.6 × 10 ⁴	1.7 × 10 ⁴	1.6 × 10 ⁴
	EAW	1.6 × 10 ⁴	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	1.5 × 10 ⁴	1.4 × 10 ⁴	1.6 × 10 ⁴	1.6 × 10 ⁴
	EAW	1.5 × 10 ⁴	ND	ND	ND
<i>(Rhizopus sp.)</i>	SDW	6.4 × 10 ⁴	6.5 × 10 ⁴	6.4 × 10 ⁴	6.6 × 10 ⁴
	EAW	6.4 × 10 ⁴	ND	ND	ND

*ND: <101 CFU/ml

EAW: Electrolyzed acid water

SDW: Sterilized distilled water.

Table 15. Amount of pesticides recovered from leafy lettuce immersed in different kind of solutions.

(Unit : ppm)

Pesticides \ Water	Electrolyzed acid water	Electrolyzed alkali water	Distilled water
Procymidone	1.120	2.420	3.670
Carbendazim	0.104	0.046	0.016
Metalaxyl	4.820	0.074	6.660
Endosulfan	0.923	ND	1.050
Diazinon	ND	ND	3.050
Chlorpyrifos	ND	0.648	0.113

*ND: not detected.

Table 21. Changes in the quality characteristics of lettuce during storage at

Quality characteristics	Treatments	Storage time (day)			
		0	3	6	9
Total count (CFU/g)	NT 1)	5.80×10^5	3.09×10^6	5.00×10^7	6.65×10^7
	TT 2)	2.28×10^5	5.64×10^7	1.42×10^8	3.83×10^7
	ET 3)	2.10×10^3	3.75×10^4	7.35×10^6	5.80×10^7
Coliform count (CFU/g)	NT	9.00×10^6	2.90×10^6	3.90×10^6	2.17×10^6
	TT	3.00×10^5	6.85×10^6	1.05×10^7	4.90×10^6
	ET	3.10×10^3	2.95×10^4	2.75×10^6	1.90×10^6
Rupture strength (g/cm ²)	NT	64.67 ± 2.87	58.50 ± 2.40	51.17 ± 0.95	50.40 ± 1.37
	TT	56.40 ± 1.15	53.07 ± 2.61	48.13 ± 4.01	44.17 ± 2.75
	ET	49.87 ± 1.19	48.07 ± 1.55	42.97 ± 0.95	44.67 ± 0.50
Weight loss (%)	NT	0.00 ± 0.00	0.50 ± 0.01	1.09 ± 0.58	1.59 ± 0.18
	TT	0.00 ± 0.00	0.50 ± 0.44	1.11 ± 0.46	1.32 ± 0.34
	ET	0.00 ± 0.00	0.55 ± 0.42	1.10 ± 0.28	1.11 ± 0.64
Decaying ratio (%)	NT	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	48.15 ± 0.28	60.00 ± 2.40
	TT	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	60.71 ± 4.32	86.11 ± 1.17
	ET	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	30.00 ± 1.25	87.50 ± 2.97
L	NT	44.48 ± 0.32	45.36 ± 0.52	48.29 ± 0.48	49.78 ± 1.56
	TT	45.15 ± 1.01	46.54 ± 1.11	49.33 ± 1.33	55.79 ± 0.06
	ET	47.95 ± 0.84	50.93 ± 2.46	53.26 ± 0.22	67.42 ± 1.59
Color value a	NT	-19.89 ± 0.45	-19.65 ± 0.70	-21.30 ± 0.52	-24.85 ± 0.18
	TT	-22.15 ± 0.15	-19.59 ± 0.72	-22.75 ± 0.17	-25.71 ± 0.29
	ET	-20.88 ± 0.42	-19.87 ± 0.23	-22.62 ± 0.77	-20.58 ± 1.20
b	NT	27.97 ± 0.66	28.89 ± 0.35	31.70 ± 0.47	38.97 ± 0.98
	TT	31.97 ± 0.83	29.91 ± 2.04	35.65 ± 0.84	45.47 ± 0.19
	ET	33.22 ± 0.77	32.14 ± 3.24	36.76 ± 2.24	78.16 ± 1.85
Chlorophyll content (mg%)	NT	122.33 ± 0.23	120.10 ± 0.93	116.00 ± 0.04	92.57 ± 1.18
	TT	122.33 ± 0.31	115.20 ± 0.61	113.70 ± 0.06	77.37 ± 1.20
	ET	112.38 ± 0.19	82.84 ± 0.14	77.59 ± 0.05	79.17 ± 1.06

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

1)Not Treated.

2)Immersed in tap water.

3)Immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

Table 22. Changes in sensory quality of lettuce during storage at 10

Organoleptic properties	Treatments	Storage time (day)			
		0	3	6	9
Discoloration	NT 1)	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00aB	3.00aC
	TT 2)	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.00bB	2.33bC
	ET 3)	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00aB	1.67cC
Wilting	NT	5.00aA	4.00bB	3.67aB	3.00aC
	TT	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.00bB	2.67aB
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00aB	2.00bC
Texture	NT	5.00aA	4.00bB	3.67aB	2.67aC
	TT	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.67aB	2.00bC
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00aB	1.67bC
Decay	NT	5.00aA	4.67aA	4.00aB	3.00aC
	TT	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.00bB	2.67aB
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00aB	1.67bC
Overall acceptance	NT	5.00aA	4.00bB	4.00aB	2.67aC
	TT	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.00bB	2.33bC
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00aB	2.67aC
Smell of chlorine	NT	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA
	TT	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA
	ET	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA

abcMeans with the same superscripts in a row in the treatment are not significantly different ($p < 0.05$).

ABCDMeans with the same superscripts in a row in the storage days are not significantly different ($p < 0.05$).

1)Not Treated.

2)Immersed in tap water.

3)Immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

Fig. 34. Microbial count of lettuce immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing different concentration of polysorbate 20. A: not treated, **B:** immersed at tap water, **C:** immersed at electrolyzed acid water, **D:** immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 20 of 10 ppb, **E:**

immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 20 of 100 ppb,
F:
immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 20 of 1 ppm,
G:
immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 20 of 10 ppm,
H:
immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 20 of 100 ppm.

Fig. 35. Microbial count of lettuce immersed at electrolyzed

acid

water containing different concentration of polysorbate 60. A: not treated, B: immersed at tap water, C: immersed at electrolyzed acid water, D: immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 60 of 10 ppb, E: immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 60 of 100 ppb, F: immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 60 of 1 ppm, G: immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 60 of 10 ppm, H: immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 60 of 100 ppm.

Fig. 36. Microbial count of lettuce immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing different concentration of polysorbate 80. A: not treated, B: immersed at tap water, C: immersed at electrolyzed acid water, D: immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 80 of 10 ppb, E:

immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 80 of 100 ppb,
F:
immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 80 of 1 ppm,
G:
immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 80 of 10 ppm,
H:
immersed at electrolyzed acid water containing polysorbate 80 of 100
ppm.

Fig. 37. Residue ratio of microbial count of lettuce after immersion at electrolyzed acid water containing different concentration of polysorbate 80.

Table 24. Changes in quality 1) of crown daisy during storage at 10

Treatments		Storage time (day)				
		0	3	6	9	12
Weight loss (%)	NT 2)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.35 ± 0.18	0.52 ± 0.09	0.56 ± 0.08	0.61 ± 0.18
	TT 3)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.33 ± 0.08	0.73 ± 0.15	0.77 ± 0.12	0.91 ± 0.15
	ET 4)	0.00 ± 0.00	0.28 ± 0.07	0.66 ± 0.01	0.71 ± 0.20	0.90 ± 0.09
Decaying ratio (%)	NT	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	50.00 ± 3.29	53.33 ± 1.31	71.43 ± 0.15
	TT	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	35.71 ± 1.20	52.94 ± 0.77	85.71 ± 1.32
	ET	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	23.08 ± 0.78	53.85 ± 3.11	83.33 ± 1.25
Chlorophyll content (mg%)	NT	153.11 ± 1.74	152.11 ± 0.48	78.58 ± 1.05	46.73 ± 0.83	37.00 ± 0.62
	TT	150.07 ± 0.37	149.42 ± 0.16	116.14 ± 0.76	65.63 ± 0.61	41.61 ± 0.15
	ET	149.52 ± 0.77	148.60 ± 0.41	141.77 ± 0.60	79.87 ± 0.49	43.10 ± 0.40
L	NT	45.79 ± 1.10	47.62 ± 0.95	60.05 ± 1.60	61.13 ± 0.84	63.30 ± 0.46
	TT	46.94 ± 0.36	48.90 ± 0.90	55.82 ± 1.28	57.02 ± 0.71	58.82 ± 3.65
	ET	49.54 ± 1.20	50.33 ± 0.75	51.00 ± 0.56	51.46 ± 0.50	54.61 ± 1.37
Color value a	NT	- 17.63 ± 0.63	- 18.32 ± 0.63	- 16.01 ± 1.56	- 14.94 ± 1.96	- 8.78 ± 0.68
	TT	- 18.48 ± 0.66	- 19.28 ± 0.72	- 19.49 ± 0.20	- 17.29 ± 0.64	- 13.19 ± 3.59
	ET	- 19.61 ± 0.49	- 17.78 ± 0.80	- 18.90 ± 0.88	- 15.81 ± 1.09	- 16.75 ± 1.66
b	NT	22.32 ± 0.72	24.61 ± 1.52	40.84 ± 1.24	42.20 ± 1.79	53.24 ± 1.01
	TT	24.41 ± 1.41	28.20 ± 1.41	35.28 ± 1.31	34.63 ± 2.55	37.06 ± 2.30
	ET	27.78 ± 0.76	26.88 ± 1.07	27.75 ± 1.71	29.83 ± 0.72	34.03 ± 1.87

- 1) All values are expressed as mean \pm SD of triplicated measurements.
 2) Not Treated.
 3) Immersed in tap water.
 4) Immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

Table 25. Changes in organoleptic characteristics of crown daisy during storage at 10

Treatments		Storage time (day)				
		0	3	6	9	12
Discoloration	NT 1)	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.67aB	2.67bC	2.00aCD
	TT 2)	5.00aA	5.00aA	2.67bB	2.67bB	1.67abC
	ET 3)	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00aB	3.33abB	1.67abC
Wilting	NT	5.00aA	4.00bB	3.67bBC	2.67aC	2.33aCD
	TT	5.00aA	4.67abAB	2.67cB	2.67aB	1.33bC
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00abB	2.67aC	1.33bD
Texture	NT	5.00aA	4.00bB	3.67bBC	3.00bC	2.00aD
	TT	5.00aA	4.67abAB	2.67cC	3.00bBC	1.67abD
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00abB	3.33abC	1.33bD
Decay	NT	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.67aB	2.67abC	2.00aD
	TT	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.33abBC	3.33aBC	1.33abD
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	4.00aB	3.33aBC	1.33abD
Overall acceptance	NT	5.00aA	4.33ab	3.67aBC	2.67abC	2.00aD
	TT	5.00aA	5.00aA	2.67bB	2.67abB	1.33abC
	ET	5.00a	5.00aA	4.00aBC	3.33aC	1.67abD
Smell of chlorine	NT	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA
	TT	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA
	ET	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA

abc Means with the same superscripts in a row in the treatment are not significantly different ($p < 0.05$).

ABCD Means with the same superscripts in a row in the storage days are

not
significantly different($p < 0.05$).
1)Not Treated.
2)Immersed in tap water.
3)Immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

Table 26. Changes in quality¹⁾ of kale during storage at 10 .

Treatments		Storage time (day)				
		0	3	6	9	12
Weight loss (%)	NT ²⁾	0.00 ± 0.00	0.18 ± 0.07	0.50 ± 0.10	0.54 ± 0.04	0.53 ± 0.10
	TT ³⁾	0.00 ± 0.00	0.14 ± 0.05	0.52 ± 0.10	0.60 ± 0.19	0.63 ± 0.12
	ET ⁴⁾	0.00 ± 0.00	0.29 ± 0.02	0.50 ± 0.02	0.65 ± 0.12	0.68 ± 0.06
Decaying ratio (%)	NT	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	29.41 ± 2.10	50.00 ± 3.10	55.56 ± 6.32
	TT	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	20.00 ± 1.23	56.25 ± 1.29	72.22 ± 1.94
	ET	0.00 ± 0.00	0.00 ± 0.00	6.67 ± 0.78	48.57 ± 3.42	63.33 ± 2.41
Rupture strength (g/cm ²)	NT	115.03 ± 1.89	111.67 ± 1.58	115.33 ± 5.19	122.67 ± 2.72	148.27 ± 1.07
	TT	113.63 ± 2.05	119.80 ± 2.38	111.07 ± 2.81	115.97 ± 1.60	126.77 ± 1.07
	ET	146.37 ± 5.25	141.03 ± 1.44	131.47 ± 1.60	135.70 ± 4.30	162.60 ± 4.88
Chlorophyll content (mg%)	NT	161.91 ± 0.86	134.45 ± 1.09	94.27 ± 0.43	47.39 ± 2.31	1.38 ± 0.20
	TT	160.06 ± 0.44	105.73 ± 0.74	92.67 ± 0.83	47.95 ± 0.51	6.57 ± 0.37
	ET	158.90 ± 0.81	113.91 ± 0.82	108.41 ± 0.85	94.80 ± 1.76	51.83 ± 0.41
L	NT	41.17 ± 0.53	45.97 ± 1.49	71.80 ± 1.43	69.54 ± 0.95	73.41 ± 1.62
	TT	42.50 ± 0.94	56.87 ± 1.04	67.78 ± 1.70	65.90 ± 0.74	70.13 ± 0.78
	ET	44.23 ± 0.51	47.69 ± 0.59	53.57 ± 3.33	52.48 ± 0.37	64.87 ± 0.84
Color value a	NT	- 15.01 ± 0.26	- 20.35 ± 1.01	- 14.29 ± 1.26	- 7.92 ± 2.95	- 9.08 ± 1.84
	TT	- 15.26 ± 0.91	- 22.31 ± 0.35	- 17.91 ± 0.43	- 12.95 ± 1.91	- 9.63 ± 0.60
	ET	- 16.10 ± 0.45	- 19.20 ± 0.62	- 18.87 ± 1.24	- 12.62 ± 0.10	- 11.09 ± 0.77
b	NT	17.79 ± 0.99	25.58 ± 1.76	49.30 ± 1.28	51.88 ± 1.65	53.30 ± 0.81
	TT	18.31 ± 0.77	38.93 ± 1.47	52.24 ± 2.7	50.22 ± 3.17	48.94 ± 0.13
	ET	20.03 ± 1.16	27.34 ± 1.46	35.16 ± 3.32	23.25 ± 1.07	46.65 ± 1.60

1)All values are expressed as mean ±SD of triplicated measurements.

2)Not Treated.

3)Immersed in tap water.

4)Immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

Table 27. Changes in organoleptic characteristics of kale during storage

at 10

Treatments		Storage time (day)				
		0	3	6	9	12
Discoloration	NT 1)	5.00aA	3.67bB	2.33bD	2.67aCD	2.00aE
	TT 2)	5.00aA	4.33abA	2.33bB	2.33bB	1.33bC
	ET 3)	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.33aB	2.00abCD	1.33bD
Wilting	NT	5.00aA	4.00bB	2.33abCD	3.00aC	2.00aD
	TT	5.00aA	4.33abAB	2.67abB	2.67abB	1.33abC
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.00aB	2.33abC	1.00bD
Texture	NT	5.00aA	3.33cB	3.00aC	3.00aC	2.00aD
	TT	5.00aA	4.00bB	3.00aC	3.00aC	2.00aD
	ET	5.00aA	4.67aA	3.00aB	2.67aB	1.67aC
Decay	NT	5.00aA	4.00abA	2.67bB	3.00aC	2.33aC
	TT	5.00aA	4.33aA	2.67bB	2.67aB	1.33bC
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.33abBC	2.33aC	1.00bC
Overall acceptance	NT	5.00aA	3.33bcB	2.33bC	2.67aBC	2.33abC
	TT	5.00aA	4.00bB	2.67aC	2.00bD	2.00bD
	ET	5.00aA	5.00aA	3.00aB	2.00bC	1.00cD
Smell of chlorine	NT	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA
	TT	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA
	ET	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA	0.00aA

abcMeans with the same superscripts in a row in the treatment are not significantly different ($p < 0.05$).

ABCDEMeans with the same superscripts in a row in the storage days are not

significantly different ($p < 0.05$).

1)Not Treated.

2)Immersed in tap water.

3)Immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

Table 31. Sensory evaluation of agaricus mushroom during storage at 5

Sample	Storage time (day)			
	1	3	4	7
Odor	4.50 ± 0.01	4.20 ± 0.02	3.60 ± 0.02	3.30 ± 0.03
	4.60 ± 0.01	4.10 ± 0.02	3.20 ± 0.01	2.80 ± 0.02
Color	4.60 ± 0.01	3.50 ± 0.01	3.60 ± 0.01	3.60 ± 0.01
	4.40 ± 0.01	3.80 ± 0.01	3.00 ± 0.02	2.70 ± 0.03
Texture	4.80 ± 0.01	4.60 ± 0.01	3.60 ± 0.03	3.60 ± 0.01
	4.70 ± 0.02	4.30 ± 0.01	3.20 ± 0.01	2.20 ± 0.02
Freshness	4.70 ± 0.01	3.70 ± 0.01	3.70 ± 0.02	3.20 ± 0.01
	4.60 ± 0.02	3.90 ± 0.02	2.70 ± 0.01	2.10 ± 0.03
Browning	4.60 ± 0.01	4.10 ± 0.01	3.90 ± 0.03	3.50 ± 0.01
	4.40 ± 0.01	3.50 ± 0.02	3.00 ± 0.01	1.90 ± 0.04
Overall acceptance	4.50 ± 0.02	3.80 ± 0.01	3.50 ± 0.02	3.60 ± 0.03
	4.50 ± 0.01	3.80 ± 0.02	2.90 ± 0.01	2.50 ± 0.02

* : electrolyzed acid water

: non-treatment

*Each data is means of 10 sensory evaluation values.

Table 33. Sterilization effect of electrolyzed acid water on lettuce by immersion type with ultrasonic waves

	Treatment	Immersion time (min)			
		0	5	10	20
Total count (CFU/g)	TT	5.10×10^7	1.50×10^6	1.37×10^6	1.35×10^6
	ET	1.03×10^6	2.7×10^3	1.45×10^3	7.75×10^2
	EPT	1.15×10^6	2.50×10^3	1.20×10^3	6.50×10^2
Coliform count (CFU/g)	TT	3.00×10^5	1.40×10^4	1.30×10^4	1.00×10^4
	ET	9.02×10^4	1.00×10^2	ND	ND
	EPT	9.50×10^4	1.05×10^2	ND	ND
ORP (mV)	TT	295	280	268	259
	ET	1140	1128	1121	1113
	EPT	1140	1128	1123	1108
pH	TT	7.23	7.21	7.40	7.45
	ET	2.45	2.70	2.75	2.83
	EPT	2.47	2.74	2.73	2.90
HClO content (ppm)	TT	0	0	0	0
	ET	22.69	17.09	16.67	15.04
	EPT	22.69	17.73	15.60	15.32
L	TT	48.67 ± 0.51	46.67 ± 1.59	43.27 ± 1.15	43.38 ± 1.12
	ET	44.13 ± 0.83	44.47 ± 0.85	45.75 ± 1.14	45.27 ± 0.93
	EPT	44.13 ± 0.83	44.93 ± 0.80	44.29 ± 2.17	44.90 ± 1.65
Color a	TT	-20.21 ± 0.35	-19.48 ± 3.49	-18.55 ± 0.12	-17.42 ± 0.46
	ET	-20.48 ± 0.12	-22.15 ± 0.62	-22.28 ± 0.28	-22.35 ± 0.10
	EPT	-20.48 ± 0.12	-20.95 ± 1.48	-21.29 ± 0.65	-22.12 ± 1.10
b	TT	34.62 ± 3.49	34.22 ± 1.50	33.19 ± 2.17	38.58 ± 1.39
	ET	27.55 ± 0.98	30.51 ± 1.44	30.82 ± 0.20	30.76 ± 0.57
	EPT	27.55 ± 0.98	30.08 ± 1.24	30.74 ± 0.16	30.63 ± 0.84

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

*TT; immersed in tap water.

ET; immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

EPT; immersed in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80.

Table 34. Sterilization effect of electrolyzed acid water on lettuce by immersion type with agitation power

	Treatment	Immersion time (min)			
		0	5	10	20
Total count (CFU/g)	TT	8.20×10^5	9.46×10^4	2.51×10^5	3.60×10^5
	ET	1.30×10^6	2.13×10^4	1.07×10^4	9.90×10^3
	EPT	1.55×10^6	3.05×10^3	2.16×10^3	1.90×10^3
Coliform count (CFU/g)	TT	4.20×10^4	5.25×10^3	5.60×10^3	5.75×10^3
	ET	1.01×10^4	5.10×10^2	1.16×10^2	1.08×10^2
	EPT	4.38×10^5	3.15×10^2	2.91×10^2	2.40×10^2
ORP (mV)	TT	293	284	271	269
	ET	1141	1131	1128	1125
	EPT	1141	1128	1125	1123
pH	TT	7.25	7.29	7.35	7.45
	ET	2.49	2.61	2.67	2.65
	EPT	2.51	2.65	2.63	2.69
HCIO content (ppm)	TT	0	0	0	0
	ET	22.69	17.02	16.67	14.89
	EPT	22.69	16.31	15.60	14.18
L	TT	46.46 ± 0.96	46.14 ± 0.22	44.63 ± 1.39	45.64 ± 0.40
	ET	47.77 ± 0.39	48.28 ± 0.31	48.79 ± 1.39	49.14 ± 0.16
	EPT	46.98 ± 0.75	48.09 ± 0.19	48.14 ± 0.19	49.15 ± 0.44
Color a	TT	-21.51 ± 0.60	-21.54 ± 0.62	-20.87 ± 0.26	-20.44 ± 1.31
	ET	-21.14 ± 0.43	-22.07 ± 0.70	-22.11 ± 0.31	-22.17 ± 0.32
	EPT	-21.85 ± 0.42	-23.41 ± 0.54	-23.17 ± 0.74	-23.40 ± 0.29
b	TT	29.52 ± 0.72	30.19 ± 0.32	29.51 ± 0.64	30.12 ± 0.96
	ET	27.33 ± 0.42	28.02 ± 0.12	28.14 ± 0.25	28.30 ± 0.17
	EPT	27.23 ± 0.37	27.92 ± 0.49	28.53 ± 0.21	28.17 ± 0.29

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

*TT; immersed in tap water.

ET; immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

EPT; immersed in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80.

Tabel 35. Sterilization effect of electrolyzed acid water on lettuce by immersion type with air pressure of 2 atm

	Treatment	Immersion time (min)			
		0	5	10	20
Total count (CFU/g)	TT	3.44×10^6	5.15×10^5	4.60×10^5	2.55×10^5
	ET	1.69×10^6	2.19×10^4	1.78×10^4	9.80×10^3
	EPT	4.95×10^6	6.00×10^3	5.42×10^3	5.03×10^3
Coliform count (CFU/g)	TT	8.50×10^4	2.10×10^4	1.33×10^4	6.40×10^3
	ET	2.00×10^5	3.55×10^3	3.50×10^3	2.95×10^3
	EPT	4.80×10^6	6.40×10^2	6.01×10^2	5.98×10^2
ORP (mV)	TT	295	265	257	251
	ET	1141	1125	1120	1112
	EPT	1141	1123	1115	1107
pH	TT	7.25	7.42	7.55	7.56
	ET	2.46	2.71	2.72	2.86
	EPT	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.90
HCIO content (ppm)	TT	0	0	0	0
	ET	22.75	17.31	16.52	15.12
	EPT	23.01	17.09	16.78	15.42
L	TT	45.33 ± 0.96	45.37 ± 0.43	44.51 ± 0.58	46.22 ± 0.53
	ET	46.59 ± 1.13	49.15 ± 0.29	49.66 ± 1.58	49.37 ± 0.65
	EPT	48.15 ± 0.91	50.17 ± 0.27	50.17 ± 0.05	50.24 ± 0.05
Color a	TT	-19.83 ± 0.41	-20.22 ± 0.41	-20.74 ± 0.92	-20.12 ± 0.63
	ET	-17.97 ± 0.51	-18.07 ± 0.46	-18.32 ± 0.36	-18.74 ± 0.36
	EPT	-17.50 ± 0.43	-18.04 ± 0.34	-19.28 ± 0.06	-19.46 ± 0.37
Color b	TT	29.17 ± 0.64	29.48 ± 0.22	29.98 ± 0.37	29.61 ± 0.64
	ET	27.48 ± 0.31	28.51 ± 0.56	29.31 ± 1.23	29.50 ± 0.55
	EPT	28.06 ± 1.63	30.65 ± 1.82	31.31 ± 1.19	31.11 ± 0.82

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

*TT; immersed in tap water.

ET; immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

EPT; immersed in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80.

Table 36. Sterilization effect of electrolyzed acid water on lettuce by immersion type with air pressure of 3 atm

	Treatment	Immersion time (min)			
		0	5	10	20
Total count (CFU/g)	TT	3.55×10^6	2.57×10^5	1.48×10^5	1.23×10^5
	ET	9.15×10^6	8.90×10^3	8.50×10^3	6.55×10^3
	EPT	5.84×10^6	5.00×10^3	4.02×10^3	4.03×10^3
Coliform count (CFU/g)	TT	4.15×10^5	3.75×10^4	1.00×10^4	1.80×10^4
	ET	2.00×10^5	2.00×10^2	1.30×10^2	1.05×10^2
	EPT	3.80×10^5	2.10×10^2	1.77×10^2	1.08×10^2
ORP (mV)	TT	297	264	258	253
	ET	1141	1124	1120	1110
	EPT	1140	1121	1114	1103
pH	TT	7.26	7.41	7.54	7.58
	ET	2.46	2.72	2.73	2.89
	EPT	2.50	2.77	2.78	2.91
HClO content (ppm)	TT	0	0	0	0
	ET	22.79	16.67	15.60	15.39
	EPT	22.55	15.60	15.46	14.89
L	TT	45.51 ± 0.06	45.92 ± 0.56	45.32 ± 0.12	46.74 ± 1.37
	ET	46.27 ± 0.79	49.10 ± 0.20	49.80 ± 0.30	49.66 ± 0.39
	EPT	45.68 ± 0.71	47.32 ± 0.44	47.83 ± 0.72	47.67 ± 0.44
Color a	TT	-16.96 ± 0.71	-18.49 ± 0.74	-18.26 ± 0.19	-19.36 ± 0.34
	ET	-17.35 ± 0.74	-18.39 ± 0.32	-18.19 ± 0.16	-18.79 ± 0.30
	EPT	-19.39 ± 0.26	-19.16 ± 0.22	-19.62 ± 0.33	-19.67 ± 0.40
b	TT	25.01 ± 0.19	25.28 ± 0.09	24.78 ± 0.68	27.78 ± 0.23
	ET	27.69 ± 0.17	29.39 ± 0.52	29.81 ± 0.96	29.85 ± 0.28
	EPT	26.39 ± 0.25	30.02 ± 0.16	30.33 ± 0.41	30.39 ± 0.84

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

*TT; immersed in tap water.

ET; immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

EPT; immersed in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate 80.

Table 37. Sterilization effect of electrolyzed acid water on lettuce by immersion type with air pressure of 4 atm

	Treatment	Immersion time (min)			
		0	5	10	20
Total count (CFU/g)	TT	9.75×10^6	9.99×10^5	9.54×10^5	8.23×10^5
	ET	4.90×10^6	3.09×10^3	3.15×10^3	3.05×10^3
	EPT	6.55×10^6	5.65×10^3	5.80×10^3	5.55×10^3
Coliform count (CFU/g)	TT	9.15×10^5	7.70×10^4	6.55×10^4	5.05×10^4
	ET	2.60×10^5	1.85×10^2	1.16×10^2	1.22×10^2
	EPT	1.70×10^5	1.50×10^2	1.45×10^2	1.43×10^2
ORP(mV)	TT	297	264	258	253
	ET	1141	1124	1121	1111
	EPT	1140	1121	1115	1104
pH	TT	7.25	7.43	7.57	7.61
	ET	2.46	2.68	2.73	2.89
	EPT	2.49	2.75	2.78	2.90
HClO content (ppm)	TT	0	0	0	0
	ET	22.91	15.67	15.46	15.25
	EPT	22.91	15.60	15.53	15.11
L	TT	45.70 ± 0.50	46.01 ± 0.74	46.69 ± 0.76	48.08 ± 0.41
	ET	46.24 ± 0.53	45.46 ± 1.21	43.96 ± 1.06	42.61 ± 0.55
	EPT	48.36 ± 0.70	46.50 ± 0.27	46.32 ± 1.62	45.82 ± 1.04
Color a	TT	-18.91 ± 0.36	-19.95 ± 0.54	-20.40 ± 0.69	-19.73 ± 0.69
	ET	-17.72 ± 0.09	-18.96 ± 0.62	-18.44 ± 1.50	-18.94 ± 0.12
	EPT	-18.34 ± 0.08	-19.68 ± 0.96	-19.62 ± 0.60	-19.27 ± 0.03
b	TT	27.69 ± 1.55	28.43 ± 0.99	30.11 ± 0.63	30.57 ± 0.78
	ET	26.28 ± 0.72	30.88 ± 1.91	30.52 ± 1.99	30.40 ± 0.32
	EPT	29.36 ± 1.94	32.01 ± 0.57	30.96 ± 2.07	29.11 ± 1.01

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

*TT; immersed in tap water.

ET; immersed in electrolyzed acid water.

EPT; immersed in electrolyzed acid water containing 1 ppm of polysorbate

Table 7. Changes in number of microorganisms in electrolyzed acid water and sterilized distilled water.

(unit : CFU/ml)

Microorganism		Time (min)				
		0	10	20	40	60
<i>Aspergillus niger</i>	EAW	2.3×10^5	ND	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	2.3×10^5	2.9×10^5	2.4×10^5	2.8×10^5	2.7×10^5
<i>Bacillus cereus</i>	EAW	5.5×10^5	5.0×10^1	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	5.5×10^5	5.2×10^5	7.3×10^5	8.3×10^5	7.9×10^5
<i>Escherichia coli</i>	EAW	4.2×10^6	2.8×10^1	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	4.2×10^6	5.5×10^6	5.1×10^6	5.5×10^6	5.7×10^6
<i>Lactobacillus plantarum</i>	EAW	2.7×10^6	ND	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	2.7×10^6	1.7×10^6	1.9×10^6	1.6×10^6	1.9×10^6
<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	EAW	6.3×10^5	ND	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	6.3×10^5	6.9×10^5	7.7×10^5	8.3×10^5	8.0×10^5
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	EAW	2.5×10^6	ND	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	2.5×10^6	2.7×10^6	4.1×10^6	3.6×10^6	4.1×10^6
<i>Salmonella typhi</i>	EAW	6.4×10^5	1.5×10^1	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	6.4×10^5	5.7×10^5	6.9×10^5	7.2×10^5	7.4×10^5
<i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i>	EAW	4.0×10^4	ND	ND	ND	ND
	SDW	4.0×10^4	8.7×10^4	8.9×10^4		1.3×10^5

* ND: <101 CFU/ml.

EAW: Electrolyzed acid water.

SDW: Sterilized distilled water.

Table 32. Changes in microbial counts and color of chicken meat during storage at 2

Treatment		Storage time (day)					
		initial	2	5	7	9	12
Total count (CFU/g)	NT	2.45 × 10 ⁴	4.60 × 10 ⁵	7.30 × 10 ⁵	2.21 × 10 ⁷	3.55 × 10 ⁷	1.75 × 10 ⁸
	ET	2.30 × 10 ³	3.39 × 10 ⁴	7.70 × 10 ⁴	2.95 × 10 ⁵	3.30 × 10 ⁶	1.93 × 10 ⁷
	MT	1.80 × 10 ³	1.26 × 10 ⁴	4.50 × 10 ⁴	1.43 × 10 ⁵	2.20 × 10 ⁶	1.31 × 10 ⁷
Coliform count (CFU/g)	NT	1.35 × 10 ³	7.60 × 10 ³	6.10 × 10 ⁴	8.80 × 10 ⁴	8.30 × 10 ⁴	5.50 × 10 ⁵
	ET	1.00 × 10 ³	1.30 × 10 ²	2.80 × 10 ³	1.59 × 10 ⁴	5.10 × 10 ⁴	2.00 × 10 ⁵
	MT	1.10 × 10 ³	6.00 × 10 ²	6.40 × 10 ²	1.25 × 10 ⁴	1.05 × 10 ⁴	7.85 × 10 ⁴
L	NT	68.55 ± 0.67	69.33 ± 1.18	70.55 ± 1.93	69.74 ± 1.59	70.02 ± 1.48	68.48 ± 1.30
	ET	71.95 ± 1.16	70.85 ± 2.15	70.42 ± 0.67	70.06 ± 0.96	69.15 ± 1.19	68.60 ± 0.77
	MT	70.32 ± 0.98	72.68 ± 1.04	71.96 ± 0.37	71.94 ± 1.43	72.67 ± 0.73	70.85 ± 0.32
Color a	NT	- 0.02 ± 0.30	- 0.04 ± 0.16	+0.16 ± 0.45	- 0.07 ± 0.41	- 1.67 ± 2.64	- 0.65 ± 0.25
	ET	- 0.89 ± 0.34	- 0.04 ± 0.70	- 0.02 ± 0.16	- 0.38 ± 0.44	- 0.64 ± 0.17	- 1.15 ± 0.41
	MT	- 0.69 ± 0.43	- 0.58 ± 1.05	- 0.86 ± 0.27	- 0.91 ± 0.08	- 1.27 ± 0.35	- 1.31 ± 0.37
b	NT	9.35 ± 0.39	8.94 ± 1.21	10.97 ± 2.52	7.77 ± 3.83	8.53 ± 1.12	11.80 ± 1.36
	ET	3.93 ± 0.86	5.11 ± 4.36	5.13 ± 1.95	4.79 ± 2.15	3.52 ± 0.94	6.64 ± 2.37
	MT	7.35 ± 0.99	7.86 ± 4.58	6.30 ± 3.26	6.60 ± 1.88	7.11 ± 2.09	7.98 ± 2.01

*NT; tap water.

ET; immersed in electrolyzed acid water for 10 min.

MT; immersed 3 times for 10 min. in electrolyzed acid water.

*All values are expressed as mean of triplicated measurements.

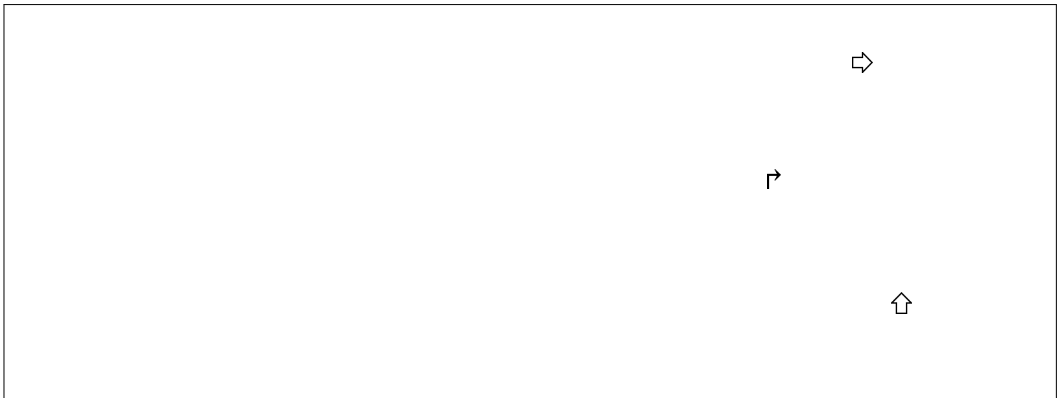


Fig 1. Principle and production system of electrolyzed acid water.

